



M.L

Gc

976.402

H8lho

1936958

REYNOLDS HISTORICAL  
GENEALOGY COLLECTION

ALLEN COUNTY PUBLIC LIBRARY



3 1833 02299 6059







THE  
HOUSTON  
- (Texas)  
BLUE BOOK,

A

SOCIETY DIRECTORY,  
1896

*Public Library*

NOV 11 1958

*Dallas, Texas*

J. R. WHEAT,  
PUBLISHER.



1936958

---

COPYRIGHTED

BY

J. R. WHEAT.

---

*Cumming & Sons, Printers, Houston.*



Digitized by the Internet Archive  
in 2016

R 976.414  
H 843

## INTRODUCTION.

---

The publisher and those who have assisted him in the collection of much of the data comprising this volume have frequently been met with the query, what is a "Blue Book?" This work is the answer.

Having been mistaken for book agents, received as such by many, and denied an interview by others whom it was absolutely necessary to see in order to obtain data needed in the preparation of the "Calling and Address List," a feature peculiar to this work; the issuance of this volume has been delayed longer than was anticipated. Such delay is, however, in no way the fault of the publisher or his printers.

The Blue Book is a necessity in metropolitan life; because it forms the only reliable social guide for well-regulated households. It is a

**5847938** 113



useful and concisely tabulated compendium of all social functions, and is as necessary in the home as the business directory is in the office or store, and all intelligent individuals who consider the duties of life worth observance provide themselves with such a book of reference.

In every *fin de siècle* city of both Europe and America a Blue Book is given a welcome place in all the best families. It finds no lodgment elsewhere.

It is not intended that this work shall be a list of "blue bloods," nor does the publisher desire to figure as a social censor, but being familiar with such publications elsewhere, and believing the social life of the two cities needs such an aid because of the fast approaching metropolitan proportions and ideas of each, the work was undertaken and is now presented to its patrons.

The publisher gratefully acknowledges the promptness and kindness with which many who have seen and known elsewhere the benefits and conveniences of a Blue Book have come to his



assistance and by personal letters of approval, and otherwise, have aided and encouraged the publication.

The special "Calling and Address List" contains a majority of residents, it is believed, who are entitled to the claim and recognition of "society," if such a fixed fact there be. "Society" is altogether too elastic and flexible for the attainment of perfection in this list. Its representation, however, is as select, complete and correct as careful inquiry under existing conditions can make an attempt of the kind. If there are any, and undoubtedly there are many, entitled to mention herein whose names by chance have been omitted, it must be attributed rather to the extraordinary difficulties attending the obtaining of data, than to any idea of exclusion. With each recurring edition the objects and purports of a Blue Book will be better understood, and a more perfect and satisfactory representation reached. Margins have been left for additions and interlineations of the names, ad-



dresses, etc., of friends not found herein. The "Social Code" may prove a pleasant reminder to polite memory and gentle breeding.

The publisher desires especially to call the attention of the patrons of this book to the names and firms mentioned herein under the caption of "Business Reference" with the hope and the wish that a close and continued acquaintance may be mutually profitable and pleasureable.

This is the first Blue Book ever issued in the State of Texas. The publisher hopes that it may find the friends here that similar volumes have ever found in enterprising cities. It is copyrighted and will appear annually, or as often as the growth and changes of the city make its publication advisable.

---

NOTE.—Blue Books have also been copyrighted for San Antonio, Austin, Waco and other cities, and will be respectively issued by the publisher of this volume as soon as the necessary data may be obtained, and will be supplied to subscribers only.



# TABLE OF CONTENTS.

---

Introduction.....	III, IV, V, VI
Business Reference.....	IX, X
Calendar.....	XI
Christ Church.....	14
Ladies Parish Association.....	16
Sheltering Arms.....	17
Altar Guild.....	17
Cadets of St. Andrew .....	17
Daughters of the Church.....	18
Choral Society.....	19
Services.....	19
First Presbyterian Church.....	20
Ladies Association.....	20
Church of the Annunciation.....	21
Choir.....	21
Convent of the Incarnate Word.....	21
Academy of the Incarnate Word .....	22
St. Josephs Infirmary .....	22
Faith Home Association.....	23
Houston Light Guard.....	25
Light Guard Club.....	27
Houston Club.....	30
B. P. O. Elks, Houston Lodge 151.....	33
Left Handed Fishing Club .....	38
Turnverein .....	40
Volksfest Association.....	41
Houston Quartet Club.....	42
Star Wheel Club,.....	43
Ladies Bicycle Club .....	45
Mandolin, Banjo and Guitar Club.....	46



Shakespeare Club .....	47
Mansfield Club.....	48
Woman's Reading Club.....	50
Ladies Reading Club . ....	51
Z. Z. Club,.....	53
Z. Z. Club—(Addenda).....	13
Calling and Address List.....	57
Seating Plan of Opera House.....	136
The Social Code.....	137
Introductions.....	137
Salutations.....	138
Strangers in the City.....	139
Visiting and Visiting Cards for Ladies.....	140
Cards and Visiting Customs for Gentlemen.....	142
General Directions for Cards and Calling.....	143
Parties, Balls and Cotillions.....	143
Dinners and Dining Out.....	145
Breakfasts, Luncheons and Suppers.....	148
Etiquette of Weddings .....	149
Opera and Theatre Parties....	152
Theatre Etiquette for Gentlemen.....	152
Punctuality.....	152

ESTABLISHED 1860.

SPECIAL ATTENTION TO LAND LITIGATION.

F. F. CHEW, SR.,

Attorney-at-Law,

ROOMS 1 AND 2 HAMPE BUILDING.

TELEPHONE 551.

HOUSTON, TEXAS.

PRACTICE IN THE DISTRICT COURTS OF TEXAS.

THE FEDERAL COURTS AT GALVESTON.

AND IN THE UNITED STATES SUPREME COURT.



# BUSINESS REFERENCE.

Archer, Dr. Minnie C—Oculist, Aurist, etc.....	100
Auditorium—Seating Capacity.....	55
Bailey, B. P. & Co—Fashionable Stationery, etc.....	60
Baker, Botts, Baker & Lovett—Attorneys.....	118
Balfour & Warner—Medicated Baths, etc.....	94
Barden-Sheets Electric Co—Electrical Supplies.....	80
Bering, C. L. & Theo. Jr—Household Hardware, etc .....	56
Boxell & Spann, Drs—Physio-Medical Institute.....	98
Breeding, James A—Lawyer.....	124
Brown Bros.—Dry Goods.....	108
Buijac, Mrs. C. A—Pianiste.....	92
Bute, James—Wall Paper, Art Materials, etc .....	76
Clark, Miss D. N—Hair Dressing and Manicure Parlors .....	82
Cleveland, W. D. & Co—Apex Coffees.....	12
Cotton, S. O. & Bro—Fire Insurance .....	80
Cumming, Miss Carrie—Teacher of Decoration. Woman's Ex.....	86
Cumming & Sons—Artistic Printers .....	132
Daviss, Dr. R. P—Eye, Ear, Nose and Throat .....	96
Dickey & Tempest—Architects.....	122
Diehl, Anton—Music Teacher and Conductor.....	64
Dillingham, The E. K. Furniture Co—Artistic Furniture.....	72
Donaher, Miss Lizzie—Artistic Gowning.....	78
Egan, Patrick Jr—Lawyer.....	88
Ewing & Ring—Attorneys and Counselors.....	130
Excelsior Steam Laundry—Fine Lace Curtain Work .....	66
Green, Dr. Everett H—Dentist.....	118
Grunewald, C—Music, Pianos, Organs, etc.....	74 and 135
Hampe, Albert—Dry Goods, Cloaks, etc.....	110
Heiner, Eugene—Architect, 610½ Main.....	106
Henderson, Dr. J. P—Expert Specialist.....	114
Hodges, Dr. Rolland C—Eye, Ear, Nose and Throat .....	90
Holland, Dr. E. A—Physician, Residence 1714 Main.....	92
Hollimon, Mrs. Geo—Fashionable Dressmaker.....	90
Houston Gas Light Co—Gas Heating and Cooking Stoves.....	88
Houston General Electric Co—Electric Appliances, etc .....	74
Houston Land & Trust Co—Safe Deposit Boxes for Valuables .....	112

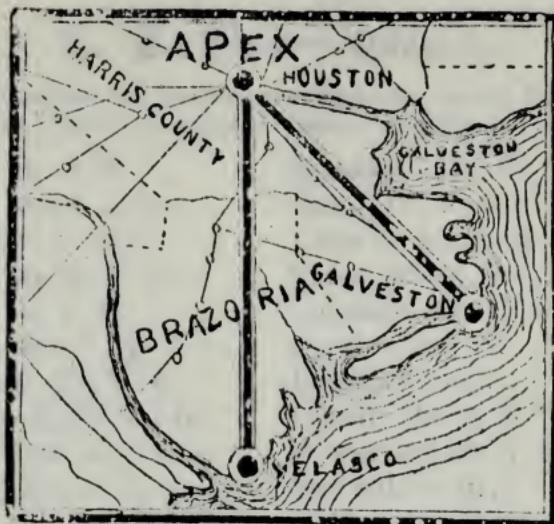


Key & Bering, Drs—Physicians.....	70
King, Dr. Frank B—Physician.....	104
Knight, Dr. W. A—Veterinary Surgeon.....	116
Larendon, Edw—Iivery.....	60
Lossing, Dr. M. J—Dentist.....	108
Love, W. G—Attorney-at-Law.....	124
Lyceum Library—Circulating.....	90
Mason Block—Office Building.....	128
McLaughlin, Mrs. M. T—Artistic Dressmaking.....	96
Merchants & Planters Oil Co—Butter Oil for Cooking.....	124
Mistrat Bros. Dry Goods Co—Dry Goods, etc.....	106
Mitchell, J. L—Jewelry, Diamonds, Porcelain.....	68, 76, 80 and 88
Mook, Prof. J—Dancing Academy.....	100
National Fraternal Union—Life Insurance.....	153
Oliver, W. C—Attorney and Counselor.....	130
Overall, R. E—Vitae Ore, etc.....	86
Owen, Thos—Engraver.....	134
Perkins, Dr. B. T—Dentist.....	104
Polemanakos, Bros—Confections, Fruits, etc.....	126
Planters & Mechanics National Bank.....	116
Radford & Hutchinson—Fine Groceries, etc.....	58, 68 and 74
Reagan, J. M—Millinery.....	78
Robertson's Cafe—Ladies Cafe and Luncheons.....	70
Robinson, O. S. & Co—Clothiers and Furnishers.....	130
Schott, J. J—Galveston. Hudnutes Perfumes.....	62
Security Benevolent Association—Insurance.....	78
Sponsor Souvenir Album—A Southern Pictorial.....	96
Spore, Roy—Bicycles.....	102
Tilbrook, Robert—Mason's Arcade; Dry Goods, Boots, Shoes, etc	118
Tusten, W. D. & Co—Houston's Jewelers.....	106
Watson, J. W—Hair Store, Cosmetics, etc.....	84
Weber, Paul—Palace Meat Market.....	120
Westheimer, Miss A. & Co—Millinery, etc.....	60
Westheimer, S. & Bro—Iivery. Undertakers.....	108
Whipple, Dr. D. W—Dentist.....	92
Williams, Dr. Thos. P—Dentist.....	102
Wright, M. V—Florist.....	104
Zweib, Miss M. A—Fine Millinery. Art Goods.....	114

Category	Number of Students	Number of Students
1. Grade 12	10	10
2. Grade 11	10	10
3. Grade 10	10	10
4. Grade 9	10	10
5. Grade 8	10	10
6. Grade 7	10	10
7. Grade 6	10	10
8. Grade 5	10	10
9. Grade 4	10	10
10. Grade 3	10	10
11. Grade 2	10	10
12. Grade 1	10	10
13. Pre-Kindergarten	10	10
14. Kindergarten	10	10
15. Total	150	150

## CALENDAR 1896.





# ROASTED COFFEE THE BEST IN THE MARKET. APEX BRAND,

Strictly Standard, Perfect Aroma. Absolutely Fresh and Wholesome.

**OUR FANCY BLEND**  
GENUINE MOCHA AND JAVA

WILL MAKE A MOST DELICIOUS CUP OF COFFEE.

These Coffees are Fresh from our Roasters, not Stale from Long Travel or Imprisonment in Warehouse.

**A. N. D. CLEVELAND & CO.,**  
HOUSTON, TEXAS.



## Z. Z. Club—(Addenda.)

Names supplied too late for printing in the regular list on pp. 53 and 54. The first section (16 pages) being the last printed.

- |                      |                         |
|----------------------|-------------------------|
| Baker, Mr. I. B.     | Kirkland, Mr. W. H.     |
| Baker, Mr. J. A. Jr. | Knox, Dr. R. W.         |
| Bein, Mr. C. W.      | Lamkin, Dr. L. A. L.    |
| Blake, Mr. E. C. Jr. | Lauer, Mr. A. P.        |
| Blake, Dr. J. H.     | Lidstone, Mr. H. G.     |
| Brown, Mr. P. H.     | Loeffler, Mr. H.        |
| Chatham, Mr. R. C.   | Lombardi, Mr. C.        |
| Cleveland, Mr. W. D. | Lovett, Mr. R. S.       |
| Cooke, Gen. R.       | Masterson, Mr. J. R.    |
| Cooley, Mr. D. D.    | McClellan, Mr. J.       |
| Crane, Mr. W. C.     | McIlhenny, Mr. S. K.    |
| Daviss, Dr. E. P.    | McKeever, Mr. J. J. Jr. |
| Delgado, Mr. A.      | Meldrum, Mr. H. S.      |
| Dick, Mr. S. K.      | Mitchell, Mr. Wm.       |
| Dickey, Mr. Geo. C.  | Mullen, Dr. J.          |
| Dillingham, Mr. C.   | Palfery, Mr. L. S.      |
| Dorrance, Mr. F. K.  | Palmer, Mr. W. H.       |
| Dorrance, Mr. J. M.  | Read, Mr. Wm.           |
| Drew, Mr. O. C.      | Ring, Mr. H. F.         |
| Dumble, Mr. Harry    | Robinson, Mr. C. W.     |
| Ewing, Mr. P. K.     | Root, Mr. A. P.         |
| Foley, Mr. W. L.     | Rutherford, Dr. R.      |
| Hancock, Mr. W. T.   | Shearn, Mr. C. P.       |
| Holt, Mr. O. T.      | Smith, Mr. Leon G.      |
| House, Mr. Henry     | Steiff, Mr. Geo. Wm.    |
| Hunt, Mr. W. S.      | Vick, Mr. T. S.         |
| Kirby, Mr. J. H.     | Watson, Mr. W. V. R.    |



# Christ Church.

---

REV. H. D. AVES..... Rector.

REV. A. R. LLWYD..... Assistant Rector.

## VESTRYMEN.

R. M. ELGIN..... Senior Warden.

W. D. CLEVELAND..... Junior Warden.

W. V. R. WATSON..... Secretary.

RUFUS CAGE..... Treasurer.

A. S. Richardson                    W. M. Mitchell

Presley K. Ewing                    S. K. McIlhenny

William Hines Kirkland

## CHRIST CHURCH CHOIR.

### ORCHESTRA.

MR. ALF ELGIN..... Cornet

MR. TOM HUMASON..... Cornet

MR. FRED ROOT..... Cornet

MR. HARVEY DUMBLE..... Alto Horn

MR. EARNEST HAIL..... Clarionet

MR. ALBERT J. HAIL..... Tenor Horn

MR. WM. CRANK..... Flute

MISS CARDWELL..... Mandolin

MISS E. CARDWELL..... Mandolin

MISS CARRIE FRASER..... Organist

FRED F. DEXTER..... Choirmaster



## JUNIORS.

Bert Dameron.	Richard Mills.
Newton Asbury.	Baird Lambert.
Arthur Dwyer.	Geo. Hart.
Francis Lambert.	Albert Moore.
Lawrence Illfrey.	DeWitt Dunn.
Robt. Schnederer.	William Thomas.
Alfred Swingle.	Elliott Dunn.
Fred Clemens.	Albert Bailey.
William Condell.	Clifton Manlove.
Fred Hart.	Charles Wheldon.
Robt. B. Wood.	Phil Beavens.
John Draper.	

## SOPRANOS.

Mrs. J. A. Tempest.	Miss Bertha Thomas.
Mrs. M. Sterling.	Miss L. Mitchell.
Miss May Scudamore.	Miss Lizzie Dwyer.
Miss Maggie Draper.	Miss E. Brinsmead.
Miss Nellie Davis.	Miss Ida Oliver.
Miss Nana Davison.	

## CONTRALTOS.

Miss Georgie Davis.	Miss Lucy Harrison.
Miss Algie Angell.	

## TENORS.

Mr. E. Bart.	Mr. W. H. Kirkland.
Mr. A. Marshall.	Mr. M. Dolan.
Mr. A. Alban.	Mr. R. Robb.
Mr. W. E. Seger.	



## BASSOS.

Mr. O. Longnecker.	Mr. F. Sawyer.
Mr. I. S. Roberts.	Mr. J. Moore.
Mr. J. A. Tempest.	Mr. W. D. Cleveland, Jr.
Mr. H. Riches.	Mr. C. Fitch.
Mr. F. W. Townsend.	

## Ladies Parish Association.

Officers and others. Meet every Monday.

## OFFICERS.

Mrs. GEO. GOLDFTHWAITE.....	President.
Mrs. P. H. FALL.....	Vice-President.
Mrs. S. MCNEILL.....	Secretary.
Mrs. MARY F. GENTRY.....	Treasurer.

## DIRECTRESSES.

Mrs. S. S. Ashe,	Mrs. L. Queyrouse,
Mrs. ——Jeter,	Mrs. W. H. Coyle,
Mrs. H. Garrow,	Mrs. M. F. Torrey,
Mrs. E. L. Fox,	

## FINANCE COMMITTEE.

Mrs. Ashe,	Mrs. Gribble,
Mrs. Queyrouse,	Mrs. Jeter.

## VISITING COMMITTEE.

Mrs. McNeill,	Mrs. O. L. Browne,
Mrs. Hunter,	Mrs. H. G. Lidstone,
Mrs. A. M. Gentry,	



## SHELTERING ARMS.

Meets every Wednesday.

MRS. M. J. BRISCOE.....	President.
MRS. S. W. SYDNR.....	1st Vice-President.
MRS. WM. H. CRANK.....	2nd Vice-President.
MRS. GEO. L. PRICE.....	3rd Vice-President.
MRS. J. H. B. HOUSE.....	Treasurer.
MRS. C. H. LUCY.....	Secretary.

## ALTAR GUILD.

Meets every Friday.

MRS. L. T. NOYES.....	President.
MRS. ROBERT BREWSTER.....	Vice-President.
MRS. GEO. C. FELTON.....	Treasurer.
MISS LOTTIE PORTER.....	Secretary.

## CADETS OF ST. ANDREW.

Meet every first and third Wednesday night.

## OFFICERS.

REV. H. D. AVES, Rector.....	Director.
W. D. CLEVELAND Jr.....	Regent.
I. S. ROBERTS.....	Vice-Regent.
WM. F. TARVER.....	Secretary.
J. D. BRIGHT.....	Captain.
WALTER BLACK.....	First Lieutenant.
WM. F. TARVER.....	Second Lieutenant.



## MEMBERS.

Bright, J. D.	Harrison, Sam
Black, Walter.	Holman, Robert
Briscoe, S.	Heyde, Maxie
Botts, T. H.	Lambert, F.
Bryan, T.	Pruesser, H.
Cleveland, W. D. Jr.	Roberts, I. S.
Condell, Wm.	Scudamore, A.
Crary, A.	Schneider, R.
Clemens, F.	Swingle, A.
Dammond, B.	Tarver, Wm. F.
Dreaper, Johnnie	Tarver, T. C. Jr.
Hart, Fred	Weems, C.
Hart, George	

## DAUGHTERS OF THE CHURCH.

Meet every Friday evening.

MISS LOU KIRKLAND.....	President.
MISS ANNIE PRICE.....	Vice-President.
MISS MAMIE GEARING.....	Treasurer.
MISS NETTIE DAVIS.....	Secretary.

## CHORAL SOCIETY.

Meet on first Friday night.

J. A. TEMPEST.....	Vice-President.
I. S. ROBERTS.....	Secretary and Treasurer.



PROF. A. DIEHL.....Choir Master.  
MISS CARRIE A. FRASER.....Organist.

## SERVICES AT CHRIST CHURCH.

Sunday Morning, 11.00 Sunday School, 9.30.  
Sunday Night, 8.00. Friday, (Litany) 5.30.  
Wednesdays, (Litany) 5.30.

## HOLY COMMUNION.

Sundays, 7.00 a. m. Holy Days, 9.00 a. m.  
First Sunday in Month, 11.00 a. m.



## First Presbyterian Church.

---

Corner Main and McKinney. Rev. W. H. Leavell, Pastor. Services, 11 A. M. and 7:30 P. M. Choir, Double Quartet, A. M., Male Quartet, P. M.

### RULING ELDERS.

A. J. Burke	A. A. Szabo
D. D. Peden	R. F. George
E. W. Taylor	C. W. Sedgwick, Clerk

### DEACONS.

D. C. Smith.....	Chairman.
C. H. Sprong.....	Treasurer.
O. C. Drew.....	Treasurer.

W. N. Kidd.

The Elders and Deacons together with the following compose the Council:

J. C. Kidd	Sam Allen
J. J. McKeever, Jr.	E. A. Peden
W. J. Hancock, Jr.	R. D. Gribble
A. C. Wilcox	

### LADIES ASSOCIATION.

Mrs. Bettie H. Stuart.....	President.
Mrs. Eleanor B. Hancock.....	Vice-President.
Mrs. Mary T. Gray.....	Secretary.
Mrs. Lelia Hutchison.....	Treasurer.



## Church of the Annunciation.

Corner of Texas avenue and Crawford street.  
Services, Sunday mass, 7.30 a. m. and 10.30 a. m.  
Day mass 6 a. m. and 10 a. m.

REV. T. HENNESSY.....*Pastor.*  
REV. B. C. PEIFFNER.....*Assistant Pastor.*

### CHOIR.

#### SOPRANOS.

Mrs. R. A. Giraud.  
Mrs. G. O. Leary.  
Mrs. A. G. Hume.  
Mrs. F. Lumim.

#### TENORS.

Patrick Egan, Jr.  
J. A. Giraud.  
Robert Adair.

#### ALTO.

Mrs. J. O. Carr.  
BASSOS.

C. Grunewald.  
Will Kendall.

Theo. Heyck, Jr.  
J. M. A. McEnnis.

#### ORGANIST.

Lee Beazley.

### CONVENT OF THE INCARNATE WORD.

Rev. T. Hennessy.....Chaplain.  
Mother Mary Magdalen.....Superior.  
Sister Mary Gertrude.....Assistant.  
Sister Mary Evangelist.....Mistress of Novices.



## ACADEMY OF THE INCARNATE WORD.

(A Boarding and Day School for Girls.)

Sister Mary Joseph.....	Treasurer.
Sister Mary Xavier.....	Secretary.
Sister Mary Augustin.....	Counselor.
Sister Mary Xavier.....	Counselor.
Sister Mary Evangelist.....	Counselor.
Sister Mary Genevieve.....	Counselor.

## ST. JOSEPH'S INFIRMARY.

Corner Crawford and Calhoun. Under the supervision of the Sisters of Charity of the Incarnate Word. Mother St. Louis, Superior, assisted by twenty-three sisters.



## Faith Home Association.

---

The object of this non-sectarian, practical charity is to erect and maintain a home for infants and small children, orphans being taken free, while those with laboring fathers and mothers, shall be admitted upon payment of not less than ten cents daily.

The prescribed age for children is under six years; the board, however, reserving the privilege of making exceptions, both in rejecting within the prescribed age, or admitting children over six years old, by a majority vote.

Under no circumstances will adults be admitted to the Home. The special object being to care for the little ones and to help their parents to be free to seek honest labor.

### OFFICERS.

MRS. CHARLES S. HOUSE.....	<i>President.</i>
MRS. CHAS. DILLINGHAM.....	<i>Vice-President.</i>
MRS. CHAS. STEWART.....	" "
MRS. B. F. WEEMS.....	" "
MRS. C. W. ALSWORTH.....	" "



MRS. A. H. MOHL.....*Secretary.*  
MRS. O. C. DREW.....*Treasurer.*

BOARD OF MANAGERS.

MRS. CHARLES S. HOUSE.....*Chairman.*  
MRS. T. W. HOUSE.....*Treasurer.*  
MRS. W. B. SLOSSON.....*Secretary.*



## Houston Light Guard.

---

### OFFICERS.

F. A. REICHARDT.....*Captain.*  
SPENCER HUTCHINS.....*First Lieutenant.*  
G. N. TORREY.....*Second Lieutenant.*  
J. C. WIGGIN.....*Secretary.*  
W. A. CHILDRESS.....*Business Manager.*

### MEMBERS.

Appleby, James	Angle, G. B.
Angle, W. V.	Allen, B.
Baugh, Wm.	Bates, H.
Bryan, J. A.	Burns, J. R.
Bujac, E. P.	Burroughs, J. M.
Byers, C. F.	Blake, E. C.
Brasher, S. C.	Binz, A. J.
Cook, H.	Cockrell, A. G.
Chew, W. B.	Culmore, M.
Chatham, J. G.	Dorrance, F. K.
Dupree, T. B.	Downey, H. W.
Fox, H. S., Jr.	Downey, R. H.
Finley, C. H.	Goodrich, F. B.



- |                      |                   |
|----------------------|-------------------|
| Grunewald, C.        | Gribble, C. D.    |
| George, R. E.        | Hudson, R. M.     |
| Hamilton, W. E.      | Huey, B. S.       |
| Hamilton, J. B.      | Haynes, H.        |
| Henninger, E.        | Hutcheson, E.     |
| Herndon, J. B.       | Hudson, E. A.     |
| Houston, F. B.       | Ireland, C. D.    |
| Jones, H. F.         | Kirkland, W. H.   |
| Lewis, Frank         | Lockett, J. W.    |
| McIlhenny, S. T.     | Miller, A.        |
| McKeever, J. G.      | McKee, J. A.      |
| McKeever, J. J., Jr. | Michaux, J. F. W. |
| Ratcliff, T. G.      | Robb, W.          |
| Reichardt, W. A.     | Roberts, I. S.    |
| Rushmore, T. L.      | Roberts, J. D.    |
| Robb, R.             | Swanson, R.       |
| Sharpe, A. F.        | Stuart, J. R.     |
| Shearn, Jno.         | Stake, J. A.      |
| Schneider, L.        | Shaw, W. N.       |
| Soland, F. M.        | Schweikart, A. J. |
| Smith, S. J.         | Swinford, W. J.   |
| Smith, E. C.         | Torrey, C. T.     |
| Taylor, H. D.        | Thomas, W. W.     |
| Taylor, E. W.        | Tate, J. W.       |
| Taylor, J. H.        | Timmins, G. G.    |



Wilson, E. H.	Williams, W. H.
Wilson, T. W.	Williamson, R. M.
Wiggin, J. C.	Winstead, E. M.
Weed, J. F.	Yancey, H..

**Houston Light Guard Club.**

## MEMBERS.

Ashe, C. E.	Ashe, J. B.
Brown, P. H.	Brooks, A. A.
Baker, E. J.	Bart, E. J.
Bryan, L.	Dickey, W. T.
Diehl, A.	Dickson, G. M.
Davis, F. B.	Dumble, E. H.
Dargan, E.	Evershade, P. J.
Fitzgerald, G.	Faehrmann, J. M.
Gribble, W. P.	French, J. V.
Green, E. H.	Gueringer, C. H.
Hurley, C. W.	Huston, J. F.
Holt, D.	Hudson, J. L.
Hancock, W. T.	Josey, R. R.
Korsh, G. E.	King, F. R.
Locke, J. G.	Kirkland, E. W.
Lancaster, S. E.	Loeffler, H. A.
Minor, E. G.	Mitchell, E. M.
Moore, Frank	McAtee, L. W.



McClellan, Jus.	Meyer, S. G.
Noyes, S. O.	Parker, E. B.
Powell, A. G.	Reed, O. H.
Rice, B. B.	Roberts, H.
Sprague, J. E.	Shepherd, A.
Steubenrauch, M.	Smallwood, R. C.
Stansfield, O. G.	Schuh, A.
Taliaferro, E. M.	Tackaberry, J. V.
Timmins, W. C.	Van Cleve, Jno.
Wilson, H. S. H.	

## HONORARY MEMBERS.

Ashe, S. S.	Archer, J. E.
Borchard, D.	Bryant, J. D.
Baldwin, J. C.	Carson, P.
Cleveland, W. D.	Curtin, H. M.
Cameron, Wm.	Carr, J. O.
Christeson, A.	Coombs, E. L.
Crane, W. C.	Christian, Wm.
Dillingham, C.	Dean, J. L.
Dickson, H. H.	Davis, E. P.
Howe, M. G.	Dickey, Geo. E.
Hamilton, E. P.	Jones, H. A.
Krutschmitt, J.	Kattsmann, M.
Knox, Dr. R. W.	Kittrell, N. G.



Kirby, J. H.	Lanier, J. F.
Lovett, R. S.	Mitchell, Wm.
Munger, N. C.	Maples, D.
Mistrot, G. A.	McAshan, J. E.
Price, J. S.	Parker, C. S.
Quinlan, G. A.	Root, A. P.
Read, W. M.	Sittig, A. F.
Taliaferro, S.	Van Vleck, W. G.
Waties, Col. J. Rives	Watson, W. V. R.



## Houston Club.

The club has commodious and handsomely appointed apartments in the Mason building. No resident of Harris county other than members are admitted to the club. Non-residents may enjoy the privileges of the club for two weeks, provided they are registered by a member for that length of time, and such privileges will be extended at the discretion of the House Committee, who may issue a card for that purpose. On the second Wednesday in each month, between the hours of two and six P.M., the club rooms may be thrown open to inspection and for the entertainment of the ladies accompanied by members of the club.

### BOARD OF DIRECTORS.

O. T. HOLT.....	<i>President.</i>
J. KRUTTSCHNITT.....	<i>Vice President.</i>
GEO. W. HEYER.	M. T. JONES.
C. LOMBARDI.	E. L. DENNIS.
E. B. PARKER.	A. S. HALL.



## MEMBERS.

Adams, H. E.	Angle, W. V.
Bailey, B. P.	Bowles, J. P.
Baker, J. A. Sr.	Brady, Wm.
Baker, J. A. Jr.	Breyer, A.
Baker, I. B.	Bryan, Wm.
Bein, C. W.	Burns, Waller
Cargill, F.	Clarke, Geo. A.
Cargill, Ennis	Cleveland, W. D. Sr.
Carson, P.	Coleman, J. M.
Carter, O. M.	Converse, Jas.
Chew, W. B.	Cragin, Geo. A.
Chew, J. J.	Cushing, E. B.
Christeson, A.	Dillingham, E. K.
Dennis, E. L.	Dow, Andrew
Dickson, J. F.	Drew, O. C.
Dillingham, Chas.	Fox, Henry S.
Eckhardt, Dr. W. R.	Finnegan, John
Flato, Paul	Gribble, R. D.
George, R. E.	Grunewald, C.
Hall, A. S.	Hill, E. P.
Heitman, F. A.	Holt, O. T.
Henke, H.	House, J. H. B.
Heyer, G. W.	Jones, H. A.
Johnson, R. M.	Jones, M. T.



- |                     |                    |
|---------------------|--------------------|
| King, W. B.         | Lawson, A. M.      |
| Kirkland, W. H.     | Lombardi, C.       |
| Kruttsehnitt, J.    | Lovett, R. S.      |
| Latham, B. R.       | Lucy, C. H.        |
| McClellan, John     | Mitchell, W. M.    |
| McGregor, Dr. J. D. | Mugge, E.          |
| Nevill, G. W.       | Mason, J. T.       |
| Noyes, L. T.        | Peden, E. A.       |
| Paine, R. E.        | Pillot, C. G.      |
| Palmer, W. H.       | Porter, Geo. L.    |
| Parker, E. B.       | Price, J. S.       |
| Read, W. M.         | Root, A. P.        |
| Rhodes, C. B.       | Ruby, J. H.        |
| Rice, Wm. M.        | Russell, David     |
| Roberts, I. S.      | Rutherford, Dr. R. |
| Robinson, C. W.     | Smith, Howard      |
| Sauer, A. P.        | Street, G. C.      |
| Sewall, E. W.       | Stuart, Dr. D. F.  |
| Shearn, Chas. P.    | Thompson, T. H.    |
| Van Vleck, W. G.    | Vick, A. J.        |
| Watson, W. V. R.    | Wilson, H. S. H.   |
| Weber, Julius       | Wilson, H. T. D.   |
| Wellington, J.      | Wilson, W. H.      |
| Wigg, C. S.         |                    |



## Benevolent and Protective Order of Elks.

HOUSTON LODGE NO. 151.



Meet at Elk's Hall, sixth floor of Binz Building, corner Main street and Texas avenue, every Saturday evening. Are noted for their Social Features, especially the "Social Sessions" for ladies.

### OFFICERS.

GEO. T. JONES	.....	<i>Exalted Ruler.</i>
JAS. LAWLOR	.....	<i>Esteemed Leading Knight.</i>
G. D. HUNTER	.....	<i>Esteemed Loyal Knight.</i>
ABRAM CROSS	.....	<i>Esteemed Lect'g Knight.</i>
A. K. TAYLOR	.....	<i>Secretary.</i>



HAL. BATES.....	<i>Treasurer.</i>
E. C. BURKS.....	<i>Tyler.</i>
J. E. PATRICK.....	<i>Esquire.</i>
GEO. G. TIMMINS.....	<i>Inner Guard.</i>
O. B. CALDWELL.....	<i>Chaplain.</i>
A. DIEHL.....	<i>Organist.</i>

## MEMBERS.

Allen, Percy	Alexander, Sam.
Arnold, Geo. F.	Ascher, Ernest
Adair, Robt.	Armistead, M. H.
Brewster, Robt.	Brown, Sam A.
Boyles, T. J.	Burks, Eugene C.
Baldwin, J. C.	Barrett, J. H.
Brasher, S. C.	Beaumont, Jas.
Browne, Ed.	Byrnes, William
Bates, Hal.	Bell, Jas. T.
Baker, Jas. A. Sr.	Beard, T. G.
Borchard, Dan	Binz, Jacob
Bennett, C. E.	Blake, Cabeen
Blake, Eugene C.	Bryant, J. D.
Chew, W. B.	Campbell, J. H.
Cox, L. J.	Coombs, E. L.
Crawford, O. W.	Cronin, Thos.
Christeson, A.	Coleman, J. M.
Catheart, R. S.	Curtin, Hy.



Cross, A.	Cleveland, G. W.
Clark, C. E.	Caldwell, O. B.
Coombs, P. H.	Cummings, J. N.
Dupree, H. R.	Downey, H. W.
Dupree, T. Blake	Downey, R. H.
Dupree, Ed. F.	Diehl, A. <b>1936958</b>
Dow, Andrew	Dorrance, F. K.
Ellis, Geo.	Erichson, Albert
Fairfield, E. B.	Fox, H. S. Jr.
Faulkner, A.	Fredericks, Gus.
Felton, G. C.	Fisher, Geo. W.
Fox, H. S. Sr.	Griffin, W. B.
Gibson, J. W.	Glenn, E. B.
Gueringer, C. H.	Garvin, R. H.
Grunewald, Cliff	Garwood, J. L.
Goldthwaite, Geo.	Gray, E. N.
Howe, M. G.	Hamilton, H.
Haskins, Jno. W.	Heitman, F. A.
Holt, O. T.	Hunter, N. W.
Hurst, P. B.	Hunter, G. D.
Heiner, E. T.	Hacker, F.
Herndon, A. C.	Humphreville, W. E.
Hain, S. L.	Hilbert, J. G.
Illmer, Louis	Jones, J. Paul
Jones, M. T.	Jones, J. W.



- |                  |                    |
|------------------|--------------------|
| Jones, Geo. T.   | Johnson, F. L.     |
| King, F. A.      | Keller, Herman T.  |
| Knox, R. W.      | Kirkland, W. H.    |
| Kirby, John H.   | Kellogg, A. V.     |
| Korst, G. E.     | Kennedy, D. E.     |
| Latham, B. R.    | Lucas, A. T.       |
| Lawlor, Jas.     | Lancaster, S. E.   |
| Leman, Vernon    | Leversledge, L. S. |
| Lockman, Jno. T. | Lamson, W. D.      |
| Loosean, M.      | Meyer, Joe F.      |
| Mitchell, W. M.  | McMillan, J. A.    |
| Morris, R. B.    | McComb, J. E.      |
| Mundy, Geo. A.   | McGee, Jas.        |
| Martin, Wm.      | McGaw, W. H.       |
| Maher, R. E.     | McGowan, T. P.     |
| Mulyey, W. B.    | Moser, A.          |
| Mahoney, D.      | Mihils, W. D.      |
| Noyes, L. T.     | Munger, N. C.      |
| Oliyer, W. C.    | Newbouer, Ed.      |
| O'Connor, J. F.  | Oliver, S. A.      |
| Patrick, John E. | O'Neill, Hugh J.   |
| Perryman, S. R.  | Packard, Si        |
| Quinlan, G. A.   | Prince, H.         |
| Reichardt, F. A. | Rice, Joe S.       |
| Rushmore, S. M.  | Rice, H. Baldwin   |



Rutherford, Robt.	Richardson, C. A.
Rowan, W. A.	Smith, S. J.
Sims, Samuel E.	Smith, L. J.
Schureman, A. J.	Stephens, R. S.
Seger, C. B.	Stewart, Jno. S.
Sharpe, A. F.	Steele, A. L.
Sharpe, Geo.	Stuart, D. F.
Smith, D. C.	Street, G. C.
Smith, E. T.	Sweeney, J. J.
Smith, F. J.	Swinford, S. T.
Tate, J. W.	Talialero, E. M.
Thompson, T. H.	Talfor, R. B.
Taylor, A. K.	Timmins, Geo. G.
Urwitz, Max	VanVleck, W. G.
Watson, J. L.	Winstead, Ed. M.
Wall, W. S.	Warnecke, G. C.
Windsor, Wm.	Whyte, Wm.
Wright, C. J.	Williams, J. C.
Waties, J. R.	Worthington, C. A.
Warner, H. T.	White, Justin C.
Wilson, E. J.	Willett, H. S.
Wilson, Harvey T. D.	



## Left Handed Fishing and Hunting Club.

---

This famous club dates its existence from 1880, and has a national reputation in regard to its social features. It has a large list of passive and honorary members living in various states and territories of the Union, and embraces among them ex-President Harrison, ex-Governor J. S. Hogg, of Texas, and many other prominent civilians. The Club House is situated at Morgan's Point on Galveston Bay.

### OFFICERS.

W. H. COYLE.....	<i>Chief Shark.</i>
T. L. MITCHELL.....	<i>Captain Jack Fish.</i>
ROBERT ADAIR.....	<i>Captain Cat Fish.</i>
H. B. JOHNSON.....	<i>Captain Pel.</i>
GUST WARNECKE.....	<i>Captain Whale.</i>

### BOARD OF DIRECTORS.

Albert McKinney.....	<i>Captain Oyster.</i>
H. B. Rice.....	<i>Captain Clam.</i>
S. R. Perryman.....	<i>Captain Eagle.</i>
T. Cleveland.....	<i>Captain Prairie Chicken.</i>
Vernon Leman.....	<i>Captain Red Bird.</i>



W. W. Glass.....	Captain Sting Ray.
Geo. Ellis.....	Captain Wiggletail.
A. L. Conway.....	Captain Crane.
W. A. Childress.....	Captain Sword Fish.
Jake Keller.....	Captain Buck.
John Roessler.....	Captain Hawk.
Ed. Dupree.....	Captain Trout.
Chas. Winkler.....	Captain Quail.
L. F. Alien.....	Captain Devil Fish.
Louis Illmer.....	Captain Fiddler.
Clarence Gueringer.....	Captain Gar.



## Houston Turnverein.

Organized January 14th, 1854; chartered, 1871. Membership 330. Meet First Sunday of each month at Turner Hall, corner Prairie Ave. and Caroline St.

### DIRECTORS.

E. A. HEITMAN.....	<i>President.</i>
K. KATTMANN.....	<i>Secretary.</i>
W. A. REICHARDT.....	<i>Vice-President.</i>
W. C. HARDE.....	<i>Treasurer.</i>
Louis Illmer	E. Blaffer
C. H. Ries	F. Hacker
Louis Schareck	A. Brunner
Henry Albrecht	



## Volksfest Association.

---

Organized in 1869; incorporated Nov. 20th, 1881. Membership 60. Annual meeting, second Sunday in November. Volksfest is held in May.

### DIRECTORS.

LOUIS ILLMER .....	<i>President.</i>
ALEX BARTTLINGCK .....	<i>Secretary.</i>
J. J. SETTEGAST .....	<i>Vice-President.</i>
H. F. MACGREGOR .....	<i>Treasurer.</i>
WM. G. HEINZE .....	<i>Custodian.</i>

John Muller	Fred Muller
Paul Floeck	Fred Mundes
H. Blaffer	Joe. Peschka
E. Rathmann	Louis Schneider
Jas. A. Breeding	John Steinhagen





Star Wheel Club.

Club meets second and fourth Mondays in each month in club rooms over 602 Main street.  
Colors, Crimson and Black.



## Houston Quartet Club.

---

The Club was chartered April, 1894. Membership, 27. Meet every Friday at 8 p. m. at hall over 310 Main street.

### OFFICERS AND DIRECTORS'

D. D. BRYANT.....	<i>President.</i>
T. P. BUFFINGTON.....	<i>Vice-President.</i>
J. H. TAYLOR.....	<i>Secretary.</i>
A. B COHN.....	<i>Treasurer.</i>
C. W. UPDIKE.....	<i>Librarian.</i>
FELIX SCHRAM.....	<i>Musical Director.</i>
MADAME THERESA GOLDBERG.....	<i>Pianist.</i>



## OFFICERS.

N. C. MUNGER.....President.  
JNO. H. KIRBY.....First Vice President.  
JNO. METTERHEIMER.....Second Vice President.  
JESSE G. ALBERT.....Secretary and Treasurer.  
D. B. RUDESILL.....Captain.  
ROBERT GILL.....Lieutenant.  
MASTER LANCE APPLEBY.....Mascot.

## MEMBERS.

Binz, Arthur	Krause, C. D.
Brown, Ben.	Lowry, W. B.
Cavaniss, J.	Lowry, F. C.
Catara, W.	Nussbaum, Henry
Coombs, Claude	Nichols, C. F.
Eyres, E. J.	Steele, R. D.
Fisher, Chas.	Swinford, Jerome
Green, F.	Treadway, R. L.
Hunter, W. H.	Williamson, Jno.
Holmes, Phil	Willon, W. W.



## Ladies Bicycle Club.

Members meet every Monday at 6 p. m. over  
602 Main St. Colors, Green and Black.



### OFFICERS.

MRS. N. C. MUNGER . . . . . President.  
MRS. WM. CHRISTIAN . . . . . Secretary-Treasurer.  
MISS BESSIE KIRBY . . . . . Mascot.

### MEMBERS.

Mrs. John H. Kirby, Miss Clara Carter.  
Mrs. Knapp, Miss Ida Thompson.  
Miss Rosalie Munger, Miss Bessie Kirby.  
Miss Vera Strong.



## Houston Mandolin, Banjo and Guitar Club.

---

Meets Monday and Thursday nights over 301  
Main street.

### OFFICERS.

N. C. MUNGER . . . . . *President.*  
R. D. STEELE . . . . . *Secretary.*  
JAS. A. CARBARY . . . . . *Treasurer.*  
PROF. WM. MORRIS . . . . . *Director.*

### MEMBERS.

Barr, R. C.	Otto, A.
Dacke, A. E.	Scholl, C. W.
Filizela, F. A.	Sievewright, Wm. M.
Grey, R. E.	Sheets, Chas. W.
Kiesling, E. G.	Slaughter, J. T.
Miller, C. E.	Hamblen, E. S.



## Shakespeare Club.

The number of this club is limited to twenty, it now has eleven, and, as its name implies, its members are ardent devotees of the Bard of Avon.

The club uses Rolfe's acting edition of Shakespeare and studies under the direction of the "Chicago University Extension Course." They have already studied "As You Like It," "Twelfth Night," "Macbeth," "Coriolanus" and "Antony and Cleopatra."

They take up for the approaching season "Richard III and Contemporary English History." The club meets every Thursday at 4 p. m. at Miss Hurley's school room in the Hampe building.

### OFFICERS.

MRS. I. B. GERSON . . . . . President.  
MISS MARY LIGHT . . . . . Vice-President.  
MISS IDA WARNER . . . . . Secretary-Treasurer.  
MISS CARA REDWOOD . . . . Recording Secretary.

### MEMBERS.

Mrs. E. Raphael	Miss Ida Nussbaum
Mrs. Hull	Miss Lota E. Hurley
Mrs. Blanch Booker	Miss Dwyer
Miss Lydia Atkisson	



## The Mansfield Dramatic Club.

The Club is named for Mr. Richard Mansfield, the actor. The object of the Club, in addition to the entertainment of its members, is the study of eminent dramatists and the occasional public presentation of some of their best works to their friends and the public. The Club since its organization has rendered with much credit some difficult plays and the several members have in some instances acquitted themselves in manner equal, almost, to the most talented professionals. The Clubs accumulations are for the purpose of providing a library fund.

### OFFICERS.

COL. W. A. CHILDRESS . . . . .	<i>President.</i>
MISS BESSIE KING . . . . .	<i>Secretary.</i>
MR. NELSON C. MUNGER . . . . .	<i>Treasurer.</i>
MRS. WILLIAM CHRISTIAN . . . . .	<i>Librarian.</i>
MR. F. K. DORRANCE . . . . .	<i>Stage Manager.</i>
MR. A. A. BROOKS . . . . .	<i>Property Man.</i>
MR. E. T. BARDET . . . . .	<i>Director.</i>
MR. W. W. SHAW . . . . .	<i>Director.</i>



## MEMBERS.

Atkinson, Mrs. Geo. A.	Knight, Miss Amy
Brinsmade, Miss Lizzie	Lidstone, Mr. Harry
Buffington, Mr. T. P.	Munger, Mrs. Nelson C.
Chadwick, R. A. Jr.	Palfry, Mrs. Lewis
Craig, Mr. Robert	Perkins, Mr. David
Dorrance, Mrs. O. H.	Phelps, Mr. E. P.
Fernandez, Mr. Jack	Posten, Annie Laurie
Glascow, Mr. J. W.	Price, Miss Hennie
Gribble, Mr. Chas.	Root, Miss Mary
Guion, Miss Mabel	Spence, Mr.
Hamilton, Miss Ethel	Sheets, Mr. C. W.
Hite, Miss Frankie	Stewart, Mr. John
Hughes, Miss Bessie	Szabo, Miss Marion B.
Jones, Miss Alice Mae	Taylor, Mr. J. H.
Kirkland, Mr. E. W.	White, Mr. Justin



## Womans Reading Club.

This is one of the youngest of the Clubs, being now in its third year. History has hereto been the study of the Club. The study for the year 1896 will be Greek history, philosophy and literature. The Club meets Wednesdays at 4 p. m. in Rev. Father Hennessy's parlors of the Catholic Chapel.

### OFFICERS.

MRS. G. A. McDONELL.....	<i>President.</i>
MRS. RICHARD NORSWORTHY....	<i>Vice-President.</i>
MRS. WM. E. KENDALL.....	<i>Secretary.</i>
MISS L. D. JENKINS.....	<i>Treasurer.</i>

### MEMBERS.

Mrs. G. A. McDonell	Mrs. R. Norsworthy
Mrs. W. E. Kendall	Mrs. J. O. Carr
Mrs. Richard Giraud	Mrs. Major Gary
Mrs. Vernon Lemon	Mrs. J. F. Brady
Mrs. Lila Jenkins	Miss Voigh
Mrs. Krupp	Mrs. J. C. Roberts
Miss Jennie Chriswell	Miss Jessie Thomas
Miss Mary Kleiber	Mrs. Fannie McMillan
Mrs. Hipp	Miss Mary Stopple
Mrs. Robert Adair	



## The Ladies Reading Club.

This is the oldest of the existing ladies literary clubs in the city, being now in its tenth year. The club meets every Tuesday at 4 p. m. in the Parish house of Christ Church. It is the hope and desire of the club that, during the year 1896, quarters sufficiently commodious and convenient for the common use of all the literary clubs of the city may be obtained.

The object of the club is to study general literature and the pleasure of social intercourse. The membership is limited to fifty.

After two years study the club has just finished Shakespeare and will next take up the dialect writers of New England. The different studies taken up usually require each a term of three months.

### OFFICERS.

- MRS. C. A. MCKINNEY . . . . . President.  
MRS. C. LOMBARDI . . . . . First Vice-President.  
MRS. B. S. FITZGERALD . . . Second Vice-President.  
MISS GUSSIE HOWARD . . Corresponding Secretary.  
MRS. W. B. SLOSSON . . . Recording Secretary.  
MRS. J. W. TEMBY . . . . . Librarian.



## MEMBERS.

Bell, Miss S. L.	Brewster, Mrs. Robert
Blandin, Mrs. Bell	Briscoe, Mrs. M. J.
Childress, Mrs. W. A.	Cushing, Mrs. E. B.
Davis, Miss Marie	Ewing, Mrs. P. K.
Felton, Mrs. G eo.	Fitzgerald, Mrs. B. S.
Fenn, Miss Belle	Franklin, Mrs. T. R.
Goldthwaite, Mrs. Geo.	Howe, Mrs. M. G.
Hill, Mrs. E. P.	Huston, Mrs. J. A.
Howard, Miss Gussie	Hutchinson, Mrs. J. P.
Johnson, Miss G.	Jones, Mrs. W. B.
Lombardi, Mrs. C.	Looscan, Mrs. M.
MaeGregor, Mrs. H. F.	McKeever, Mrs. J. J.
McAshan, Mrs. J. E.	McKinney, Mrs. C. A.
McComb, Mrs. J. E.	Mohl, Mrs. A. H.
McIlhenny, Mrs. S. K.	Moore, Miss Jennie
Noyes, Mrs. L. T.	Rice, Mrs. H. B.
Raphael, Mrs. E.	Ring, Mrs. H. F.
Reichardt, Mrs. F. A.	Roper, Miss Mary E.
Scott, Mrs. J. W.	Stinde, Mrs. N. H.
Slosson, Mrs. W. B.	Temby, Mrs. J. W.
Tracey, Mrs. E. S.	Urwitz, Mrs. M.
Usher, Mrs. Emma	Waties, Mrs. S. G.
Williams, Miss Annie	



## Z. Z. Club.

This club is one of the oldest and strongest social organizations in the state and its membership is composed of the *elite* of the city. It is a dancing club and its primary object is to provide entertainments for its members and their friends. It gives a *Cotillion* usually once every month during the season. Its entertainments are the leading social events of the city.

### OFFICERS.

MR. H. H. DICKSON.....*President.*  
MR. A. G. COCKRELL.....*Vice-President.*  
MR. SPENCER HUTCHINS.....*Leader.*  
MR. T. L. RUSHMORE JR.....*Secretary.*  
MR. I. AUSTIN MILLER.....*Treasurer.*

### EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

Major T. H. Franklin    Mr. H. W. Downey  
Mr. Eugene Mitchell    Mr. R. E. George  
Mr. B. R. Latham       Mr. J. G. McKeever.  
Mr. H. S. H. Wilson

### MEMBERS.

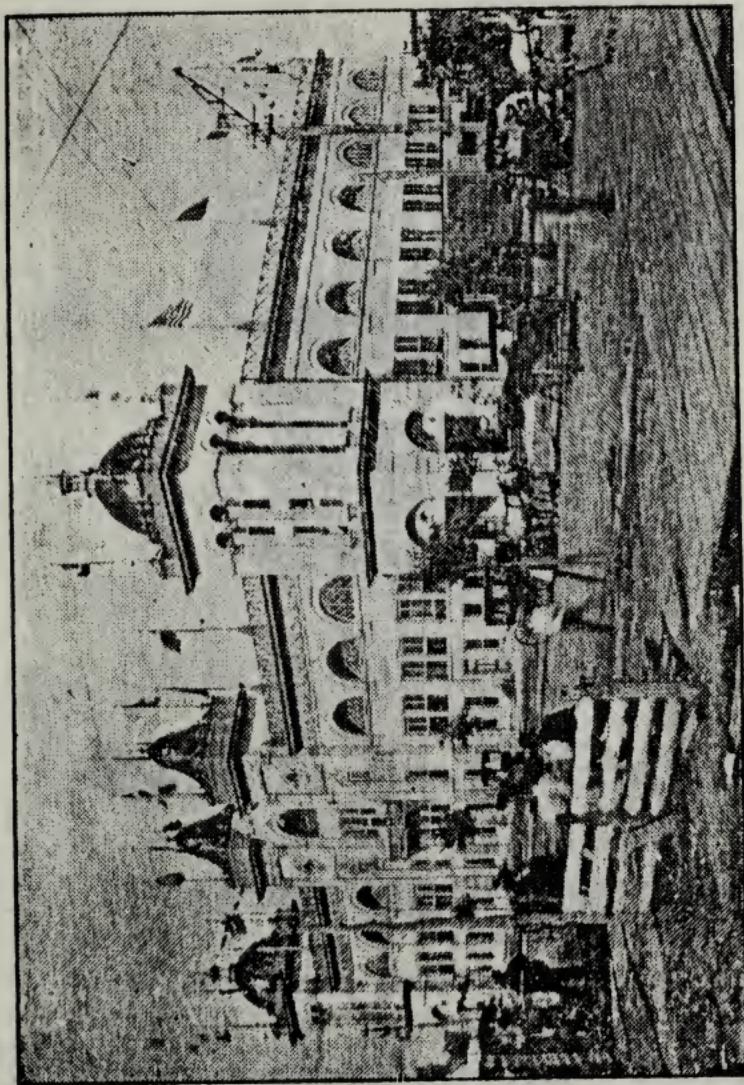
Adams, Mr. H. E.       Bailey, Mr. B. P.  
Atkinson, Mr. J. J.       Beard, Mr. T. G.



Carson, Mr. Philip R.	Miller, Mr. I. Austin
Cleveland, Mr. A. S.	Mitchell, Mr. Eugene
Cleveland, Mr. W. D. Jr.	Morris, Mr. B. R.
Cockrell, Mr. A. G.	Morris, Dr. Robert
Curth, Mr. W. H.	Muegge, Mr. E.
Dargan, Mr. Eugene	Myer, Mr. S. N.
Dickson, Mr. G. M.	Packard, Mr. Si.
Dickson, Mr. H. H.	Parker, Mr. E. B.
Dillingham, Mr. E. K.	Perkinsón, Mr. I.
Downey, Mr. H. W.	Perryman, Mr. S. R.
Fatjo, Mr. E. A.	Peticolas, Mr. S. J.
Fitzgerald, Mr. W. E.	Reichardt, Capt. F. A.
Franklin, Major T. H.	Rice, Mr. B. B.
George, Mr. R. E.	Roberts, Mr. I. S.
Hamilton, Mr. J. B.	Rushmore, Mr. T. L. Jr.
Heyck, Mr. Theo.	Scott, Mr. R. W.
Hudson, Mr. J. L.	Tackaberry, Mr. John
Hutchins, Mr. Spencer	Taliaferro, Mr. E. M.
King, Mr. F. R.	Turner, Mr. W. B.
Latham, Mr. B. R.	Waties, Col. J. Rives
Lucy, Mr. C. H.	Wigg, Mr. C. S.
Maguire, Mr. A. G.	Wilson, Mr. H. S. H.
MacGregor, Mr. H. F.	Wilson, Mr. H. T. D.
McIlhenny, Mr. S. T.	Williamson, Mr. R. M.
McKeever, Mr. J. G.	Winstead, Mr. E. M.



THE HOUSTON AUDITORIUM.—Seating Capacity, 3,500.





CHAS. L. BERING,

THEO. BERING, JR.

All Styles and Sizes for  
Every Kind of FuelThe Genuine will bear this  
Trade-Mark. Beware  
of Imitations.

C. L. &amp; THEO. BERING, Jr.,

THE

Exclusive House Furnishers,

1014 PRAIRIE AVE., Hampe Block.

Latest Kitchen Utensils and Household Specialties.

GENUINE

Granite Ware, Wooden Ware and Cutlery.

BIRD CAGES, ETC.

THE BEST ASSORTED STOCK IN HOUSTON.

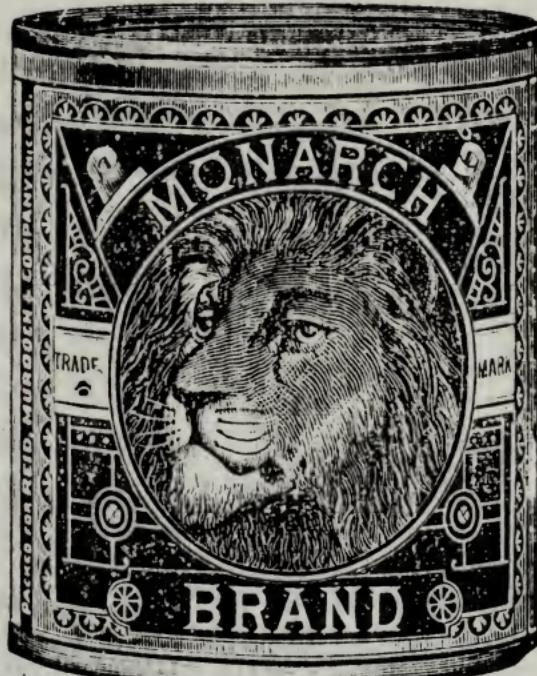
PHONE 522. TWO KINGS.



## CALLING AND ADDRESS LIST.

- Adams, Mr. H. E., 1612 McKinney  
Adair, Mr. and Mrs. Robert, 1104 Main  
Alberts, Mr. and Mrs. L. A. 812 Travis  
Alberts, Mr. Jesse  
Allen, Mr. and Mrs. J. F. LaPorte  
Allen, Miss Elsie.  
Allen, Mr. John G.  
Allen, Mr. Wm. M.  
Allen, Mrs. Prudence  
Allen, Mr. and Mrs. Percy, 403 Crawford  
Allen, Capt. and Mrs. Samuel, 1506 Texas  
Allen, Baltis  
Allen, Miss Hortense  
Allen, Eugene  
Allen, Mrs. S. L., 1704 Travis. Phone 557  
Allen, Mr. A. C.  
Paul, Miss Mary  
Angle, Mr. and Mrs. D. M., 803 Lamar  
Angle, Mr. and Mrs. W. V.





YOU WANT THE BEST

Staple and Fancy Groceries, Wines and Liquors

At Reasonable Prices,

We Keep them Always of the Freshest and Choicest.

EXCLUSIVE AGENTS FOR

MONARCH CANNED GOODS.

RADFORD & HUTCHINSON,

Phone 329. 707 and 711 Main St., Mason Block.



Appleby, Mr. and Mrs. James, 1606 Main

Appleby, Jeannette

Timpson, Miss

Timpson, Mr. and Mrs. S. C.

Archer, Dr. and Mrs. W. A., 32 Young

Archer, Miss

Archer, Miss Fannie

Archer, Miss Virginia

Archer, Mr. and Mrs. T. W., 704 Lamar

Munson, Mr. and Mrs. W. B.

Todd, Miss Wiliie

Armistead, Mr. and Mrs. M. H., 1607 Prairie

Arnold, Mr. and Mrs. Geo. F., 918 Milam

Ashe, Mr. Charles E., 1504 San Jacinto

Ashe, Mr. and Mrs. Samuel S., 1906 McKinney

Ashe, Mr. J. B.

Fitch, Mr. and Mrs. Charles Louis

Atkinson, Mrs. John J., 817 San Jacinto

Atkinson, Mr. Joseph J., 1403 Rusk



# Engraving, Printing and Embossing,

Latest Novels, Fashion Papers  
and Magazines. ——————

We will be pleased to show you our New Wedding Book of Styles and Sample Book of Whiting's Standard Papers (over 500 varieties of Writing Paper shown in it). With these books to select from the most fastidious can readily be pleased both as to style and quality, in Visiting Cards, Monogram Paper, Wedding Cards, or anything they may want in Society Printing or Engraving. Orders promptly executed.

It is our aim to cater to the Fashionable Trade and we shall always be abreast of The Fashions.

We carry a nice line of Fine Correspondence Papers, Tablets, Picture Frames, Pocket Books, Crepe and Tissue Paper, Inkstands, Etc.

B. P. BAILEY & CO.,

STATIONERS AND ENGRAVERS.

MASON BLOCK,                    HOUSTON, TEXAS.

EDW. LARENDON,  
City Stables and Carriage Repository

1301 to 1307 FRANKLIN, Cor. CAROLINE,

PHONE 97.

HOUSTON, TEXAS.

Hettie Westheimer.

Aurelia Westheimer.

Rosa Westheimer.

MISS A. WESTHEIMER & CO.,

Fashionable Millinery,

COR. TEXAS AVE. AND FANNIN ST.,    HOUSTON.



Aves, Rev. and Mrs. H. D., Christ Church Rectory, 1117 Texas

Aves, Katherine Elizabeth

Aves, Delano Richard

Aves, William Leonard

Aves, Mary Damerel

For instruction in Music, Violin, Etc., apply at A. Diehl's Music Studio, Mason Block. Phone 452.

Bagby, Mrs. T. M., 1010 Smith

Usher, Mrs. Emily B.

Usher, Miss Marguerite

Usher, Miss Mariana

Richardson, Miss Bessie

Tankersley, Mrs. R. E.

Tankersley, Richard E. Jr.

Tankersley, Raymond H.

Bailey, Mr. B. P., Houston Club

Baker, Mr. and Mrs. Isaac B., 1417 McKinney

Baker, Mr. and Mrs. Jas. A. Jr., 1104 San Jacinto. Phone 388

Baker, Judge Jas. A.

Baker, Graham

Baker, Jimmie

Baker, Alice



J. J. SCHOTT,



*Druggist  
CALVESTON*



AGENT FOR

Hudnut's Toilet Preparations

AND PERFUMES,

Every Bottle Guaranteed to be First-Class.

"TWENTIETH CENTURY TOILET HINTS" MAILED ON APPLICATION.

*Richard Hudnut*



Baldwin, Mr. and Mrs. J. C., 1009 Rusk

Phone 398

Bartell, Mr. and Mrs. A. H., 1605 San Jacinto

Bartell, Miss

Bartell, Miss Laura

Bartell, Miss Ellen

Bartell, Miss Emma

Bartell, Edith

Bartell, Herbert

Barden, Mr. Edmund T., 1103 Dallas

Bassett, Mr. and Mrs. Buell., 1504 Crawford

Bates, Mr. Hal, 1604 San Jacinto

Bear, Mr. M. B.

Beard, Mr. and Mrs. T. G.

Bein, Mr. and Mrs. C. W., 1904 Main.

Phone 372

Bering, Mr. and Mrs. John Edward, 1209 Polk

Bering, Mr. and Mrs. C. H., 1317 Louisiana

Bering Miss

Bering, Mr. C. L.

Bering, B. K.

Bering, Mr. and Mrs. Theo., 704 Bell

Bering Miss

Bering, Mr. Theodore, Jr.





ANTON DIEHL,

MUSICAL DIRECTOR AND

Instructor on Violin, Piano, Etc.,

DIEHL'S STRING QUARTET

FOR

Weddings, Receptions, Parties and Concerts.

PHONE 452.

MASON BLOCK.

HOUSTON, TEXAS.



- Bering, Dr. and Mrs. R. E. Wednesday. 1705  
Johnson. Phone 688
- Bering, Mrs. J. M. Wednesday. 1210 Preston
- Bryant, Mr. and Mrs. J. D.
- Blake, Mr. and Mrs. E. C. 1703 Texas
- Blake, Cliftine
- Blake, Earle
- Blake, Mr. and Mrs. Cabeen. 1413 LaBranch
- McQueen, Mrs. T. J.
- Blake, Dr. James H., 1517 Texas. Phone 226
- Harris, Mrs. A.
- Blackwell, Mr. A. O. LaPorte
- Botts, Mr. W. B., 1106 McKinney
- Rice, Mr. and Mrs. David
- Mahl, Mr. and Mrs. J. T.
- Fitzgerald, Mrs. Mary
- Botts, Miss
- Botts, Eva
- Botts, Tom
- Boyles, Dr. and Mrs. J. M., 1506 Dallas.  
    Phone 245
- Boyles, Dr. T. J., 1203 Rusk. Phone 42
- Boxley, Dr. and Mrs. R. H. Thursday. 1216  
    Walker
- Roper, Miss Mary W.



PHONE 22.

ESTABLISHED 1888.

---

THE

---

# Excelsior Steam Laundry

910-12 TEXAS AVE., HOUSTON.

OLDEST, LARGEST <sup>AND</sup> BEST,

COLLARS, CUFFS AND FINE LACE CURTAIN WORK

OUR SPECIALTIES.

NEWTON &amp; SANDERS, PROPS.,

Phone 22.



- Brashear, Mr. and Mrs. Henry. 1216 Fannin  
Brashear, Judge and Mrs. S. H., 707 Pierce  
Brashear, Miss Fanny  
Bremond, Mrs. Paul, 1116 Capitol  
Breeding, Hon. and Mrs. James A., cor. Pierce  
and Caroline  
Bringhurst, Mr. and Mrs. Geo. R., 2802 Main  
Bringhurst, Mr. Tom, 1218 Main  
Brinsmade, Mr. and Mrs., "Vick's Cottage,"  
Hadley  
Briscoe, Mrs. Mary J., 620 Crawford  
Briscoe, Mr. Parmenas  
Brown, Mr. and Mrs. N., 711 Milam  
Brown, Henry  
Brown, Herman  
Brown, Mr. and Mrs. S. A., 3212 Louisiana  
Bujac, Mr. and Mrs. Chas. A. Wednesday 12  
to 3. cor. Walker and Caroline  
Bujac, Miss E. Celeste  
Bujac, Mr. M. Jules  
Bujac, Mr. Etienne P., 805 Main  
Burns, Mr. W. T., 1015 Fannin  
Bullitt, Mr. and Mrs. A. C., 3402 Main  
Bullitt, A. C., Jr.  
Daughtry, J. Harmon

Journal of Management Education 30(3)

Month	Number of students	Number of students who completed the course	Number of students who did not complete the course	Number of students who did not attend any class	Number of students who did not attend any class and did not complete the course	Number of students who did not attend any class and did not complete the course as well as did not pay tuition fees	Number of students who did not attend any class and did not complete the course as well as did not pay tuition fees and did not receive a grade	Number of students who did not attend any class and did not complete the course as well as did not pay tuition fees and did not receive a grade and did not receive any credit	Number of students who did not attend any class and did not complete the course as well as did not pay tuition fees and did not receive a grade and did not receive any credit and did not receive a refund
January	100	80	20	10	10	10	10	10	10
February	100	80	20	10	10	10	10	10	10
March	100	80	20	10	10	10	10	10	10
April	100	80	20	10	10	10	10	10	10
May	100	80	20	10	10	10	10	10	10
June	100	80	20	10	10	10	10	10	10
July	100	80	20	10	10	10	10	10	10
August	100	80	20	10	10	10	10	10	10
September	100	80	20	10	10	10	10	10	10
October	100	80	20	10	10	10	10	10	10
November	100	80	20	10	10	10	10	10	10
December	100	80	20	10	10	10	10	10	10

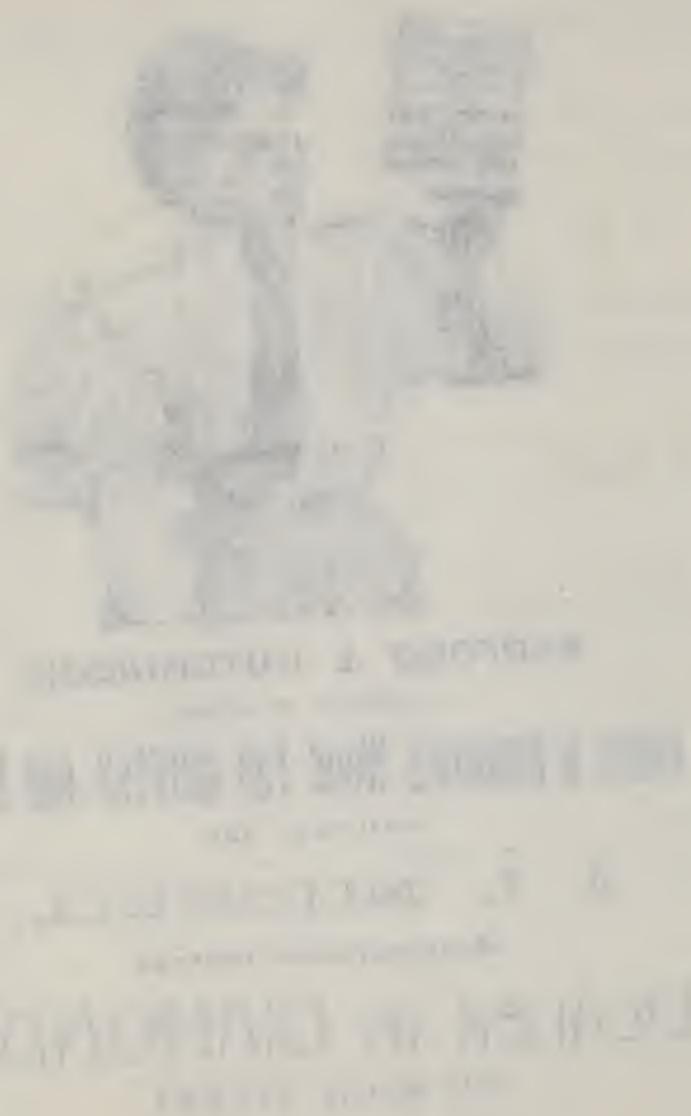


RADFORD & HUTCHINSON,  
MASON BLOCK.

Chase & Sanborn's World Fair COFFEES and TEAS.  
PHONE 320.

J. L. MITCHELL,  
MANUFACTURING JEWELER,

DEALER IN DIAMONDS.  
402 MAIN STREET



Bute, Mr. and Mrs. James, 1016 Milam

Bute, Mr. and Mrs. John

Bute, Miss Bertha

Bute, Miss Dot

Bryan, Mrs. Bettie. Thursday. 1602 McKinney. Phone 472

Bryan, Miss

Bryan, Mr. Louis

Bryan, Chester

Voorhies, Miss Lena

Brewster, Mr. and Mr. Robert, 906 Milam

Burton, Mrs. Jennie M., 2406 Travis.

Phone 422

Burton, Miss Josephine

Burton, Miss Jeannie

Burton, Arthur Craig

For Classic and Popular Music for Receptions, Weddings, Etc. apply to A. Diehl's String Quartet. Mason Block. Phone 452.

Cage, Mr. and Mrs. Rufus. Wednesday.

102 LaBranch. Phone 140

Cage, Harry K.

Cage, Elliot

Cage, Rufus, Jr.

Cage, Ella

## Final sentence of the document

should be considered as being the only  
available for the SC model

as can be seen from

(H = 15 sec)

which has been derived from the

equation of motion of the system

and the initial

conditions

of the system

describing the motion of the system

and the initial conditions

of the system

and the initial

conditions

of the system

and the initial

conditions

of the system

and the initial

conditions

of the system

and the initial

conditions

DR. B. P. KEY,  
RES. 803 MAIN ST.,  
Phone 512.

DR. R. E. BERING.  
RES. 1705 JOHNSON ST.,  
Phone 688.

## Drs. Key & Bering,

PHYSICIANS AND SURGEONS,

OFFICE: Rooms 302 and 303 Binz Building, Corner MAIN ST., and TEXAS AVE.

OFFICE HOURS.  
9 to 12, 2 to 5.

HOUSTON, TEXAS.

Phone 707.

Fine Chocolates.

Ice Cream and Fruit Ices.

## Robertson's Café,

LUNCHES FOR LADIES SHOPPING,

AND SUPPERS FOR

Theatre Parties a Specialty.

1015 TEXAS AVE.

HOUSTON, TEXAS.



Cameron, Mr. William, 1111 Hamilton.

Phone 569

Davidson, Miss

Camp, Mr. and Mrs., Berry Wall, 1806 Main

Campbell, Mrs. Mary E., 1009 Rusk. Phone 398

Cargill, Mr. and Mrs. Frank. Wednesday.

1518 Main

Cargill, Mrs. Harriet

Cargill, Miss Carrie

Cargill, Mr. Ennis

Cargill, Mr. and Mrs. Arthur

Carr, Mr. and Mrs. Jno. O., 1707 Main

Carroll, Mr. Vinson, 2216 Main

Carson, Mr. Philip R.

Carson, Miss E. M.

Cave, Major E. W., 812 Capitol

Chatham, Mr. and Mrs. R. C., 1113 Leland

Chatham, Mr. John G., 802 Rusk

Chew, Capt. and Mrs. F. F., 1216 Dallas

Chew, Miss Lovie

Chew, Annie Bush

Chew, Mr. Ed.

Chew, John



## LATEST STYLES

IN

## ARTISTIC FURNITURE

E. K. DILLINGHAM FURNITURE CO.,

(SUCCESSORS TO B. R. LATHAM.)

701, 703 and 705 MAIN STREET,

HOUSTON, TEXAS.

The Only House in Texas Handling  
Furniture Exclusively.



Chew, Mr. and Mrs. W. B., s. w. cor. Fannin  
and Dallas. Phone 426

Chew, Jo. Harper

Chew, William Bartlett

Childress, Col. and Mrs. W. A., 1417 Crawford

Childress, Minnie

Childress, Mabel

Christeson, Mr. and Mrs. A., Fairview Av. and

Morgan, Fairview Addition. Phone —

Christeson, Miss Alice M.

Christian, Captain and Mrs. Wm. Tuesday.

1110 Clay

Clark, Mr. George A., Hutchins House

Clemens, Mr. J. J., 2014 Rusk

Clemens, Miss

Cleveland, Mr. and Mrs. W. D. Thursday.

806 San Jacinto. Phone 29

Cleveland, Miss

Cleveland, Miss Tina

Cleveland, Eleanor

Cleveland, Alma

Cleveland, Abbie

Cleveland Mr. Aleck Sessums

Cleveland, Mr. W. D. Jr.

Cochran, Mr. and Mrs. O. L., 1126 Texas



# Houston General Electric Co.

**General  
Electric  
Supplies.**

DYNAMOS, MOTORS, FANS, LIGHT,  
Contractors for Electric Gas lighting,  
Wiring, Burglar and Fire  
Alarms, Bells, Calls, House Annunciators,  
House Supplies, Fixtures, Lamps, Etc. Etc.

GENERAL ELECTRICAL REPAIRING.

713 MAIN STREET. HOUSTON, TEXAS

**GRUNEWALD,**

TIME

**SOUTH TEXAS MUSIC DEALER,**

320 MAIN ST., HOUSTON.

Handles everything usually kept in a first-class Music House. Pianos and Organs for sale or rent. Instruments sold cheap for cash or on easy monthly payments. Old Pianos and Organs taken in exchange as part pay.

Pianos, Organs and Musical Instruments Tuned and Repaired by Skillful Workmen.

**RADFORD & HUTCHINSON,**

MASCOT BLOCK.

**Agents for Tenney's Celebrated New York Confections**

EXPERT BOX DRESSING A SPECIALTY

PHONE 329.



- Cocke, General and Mrs. Richard, 514 Fannin
- Cockrell, Mr. A. G.
- Collins, Mr. and Mrs. R. S., cor. Chenevert and  
Dallas
- Converse, Mr. James
- Cook, Mr. Hampton, 1701 Capitol
- Cook, Dr. and Mrs. E. T. Wednesday. 1004  
McGowan. Phone 393
- Cook, Abner
- Cooley, Mr. and Mrs. D. D. Thursday. Boule-  
vard and 16th Ave., Houston Heights
- Cooley, Denton Winfield
- Cooley, Arthur Waugh
- Cooley, Ralph
- Cooley, Clarkson
- Cotton, Mr. and Mrs. J. M., 1018 Travis
- Todd, Miss
- Todd, Miss Louie
- Courtney, Mr. and Mrs. R. B. Thursday. 409  
McKinney
- Courtney, Lydia
- Courtney, R. B. Jr.
- Courtney, Quintard
- Coyle, Mr. and Mrs. W. H., 1410 Texas
- Coyle, Mr. and Mrs. W. E.





James  
Bute  
Sells  
Fine  
Wall  
Papers,

PICTURE FRAMES,

Window Shades and Art Goods,

The latest Novelties in these  
always on hand.

MAIN STREET and FRANKLIN AVENUE.

J. L. MITCHELL,

MANUFACTURING JEWELER,

Dealer in Fine Gold and Silver Jewelry

402 MAIN STREET.



Cragin, Mr. George A., 1116 Capitol

Craig, Mr. and Mrs. L. W., Milby

Craig, Leonard

Craig, Doddridge

Craig, William

Crane, Mr. and Mrs. W. C., 1410 Crawford

Crane, Charles

Crank, Major and Mrs. William Henry. First  
and Second Tuesdays. 1017 Lamar.

Phone 552

Crank, Mr. William Henry Jr.

Crank, Miss Jennie

Cumming, Miss Carrie, 1604 Dallas. Womans  
Exchange

Curth, Mr. W. H.

A. Diehl, director of Church, Parlor and Club Concerts,  
Mason Block. Phone 452.

Dargan, Mr. Eugene, 1214 Prairie

Davis, Mrs. Bettie B., 1611 Texas

Tate, Mr. John W.

Davis, Mrs. Rhoda M., 1217 San Jacinto

Daviss, Dr. and Mrs. E. Paxton. Thursday.  
1018 McGowan. Phone 278

Daviss, Bessie Louise

Daviss, Paxton



E. D. ERVIN, PRESIDENT.  
 S. C. BENEDICT, VICE PRESIDENT.  
 J. S. FRAGEN, ATTORNEY.

H. H. BROOKS SEC. & TREAS.  
 W. W. ROHRMAN, ASS'T SEC'Y.  
 J. M. ABLIR, MED. DIRECTOR.

# Security Benevolent Association.

AFFORDS

BENEFITS IN SICKNESS AND ACCIDENT.

ALSO

ENDOWMENT AND LIFE INSURANCE,

Each at Reasonable Cost.

Investigate our Securities and Plans and you will want  
a Certificate. Payments by week, month or year.

Parties desiring may form a Council.

Chartered Under the Laws of the State of Texas.

HOME OFFICE, 602 MAIN ST., HOUSTON, TEXAS.

J. M. REAGAN,

DEALER IN

FINE MILLINERY AND FANCY GOODS.

615 MAIN STREET.  
MASONIC TEMPLE.

HOUSTON, TEXAS.

MISS LIZZIE DONAHER,

Artistic Gowning,

1118 Main Street,  
Houston, Texas.

HOUSTON, TEXAS.



Delgado, Mr. and Mrs. Alexander, 1518 Caroline. Phone 519

Delgado, Miss Lizzie

Delgado, Miss Mercita

Delgado, Stewart

Dennis, Mr. and Mrs. E. L. Tuesday. 1817  
Fannin. Phone 580

Dennis, Miss Blanche E.

Dennis, Mr. W. Landrum

Dennis, Grace

Dennis, Marguerite

Dennis, Edward L.

Dennis, Walter J.

Dennis, DeForest L.

Dick, Mr. and Mrs. S. K. Wednesday. 1416  
Main. Phone 222

Dick, Jackson Porter

Dick, S. K. Jr.

Dickey, Mr. and Mrs. George E., 1018 Polk

Hamilton, Miss Ethel

Dickey, Miss Nellie

Dickey, Miss Georgie

Dickey, James

Dickson, Mr. and Mrs. Henry H., 1103 Lamar.  
Phone 444



LEADERS IN FINE RESIDENCE WORK  
 ELECTRIC GAS LIGHTING A SPECIALTY  
 BELLS.  
 FANS.  
 FIXTURES.  
 ELEVATORS. ELECTRIC LIGHTS,  
 BURGLAR ALARMS,  
 ANNUNCIATORS, ETC.  
 ISOLATED PLANTS.  
 Central Station Outfits Installed.

**The Barden-Sheets Electrical Construction Company,**

OFFICE 303 KIAM BUILDING. HOUSTON, TEXAS. P. O. BOX 51.  
 TELEPHONE 016.

J. L. MITCHELL,

MANUFACTURING JEWELER,

Dealer in Fine Watches and Clocks,

402 MAIN STREET.

J. M. COTTON.

RUFUS CAGE.

STONEWALL BOND.

**S. O. COTTON & BRO.,**

*FIRE INSURANCE AGENTS.*

SPECIAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO RISKS ON HOUSEHOLD FURNITURE.

PHONE 59.

1005-7 FRANKLIN AVE., HOUSTON.



CALLING AND ADDRESS LIST. 81

Dickson, Major and Mrs. John F., 1410 Rusk.

Phone 419

Dickson, Miss Belle

Dickson, Mr. George M.

Dickson, John

Diehl, Prof. Anton, Music Studio, Mason

Block. Phone 452

Dillingham, Mr. and Mrs. Charles. Thursday.

1214 Rusk. Phone 298

Dillingham, Miss Mary Pauline

Dillingham, Mr. Edwin Kirke

Dorrance, Mr. and Mrs. John M., 1503 Fannin.

Phone 441

Dorrance, Mrs. O. H., 1112 San Jacinto

Dorrance, Mr. Frederick K.

Downey, Mrs. Ella, 1318 Main

Downey, Mr. Harvey W.

Downey, Howard

Drew, Capt. and Mrs. O. C., 1416 Crawford.

Phone 589

Drew, Lieut. Alfred, 12th Infantry United  
States Army

Drew, O. C. Jr., 18th Infantry U. S. Army





## Hair Dressing and Manicure Parlors (For Ladies Exclusively.)

A COMPLETE LINE OF  
HAIR GOODS AND COSMETICS.

TREATING THE

Complexion by Electricity or Massage a Specialty.

MISS D. N. CLARK,

302 3 MASON BLOCK.

COR. MAIN AND RUSK STS.

HOUSTON, TEXAS.



- Dumble, Mr. and Mrs. James F., First and  
Third Fridays. 1607 Prairie
- Dumble, Miss Alice
- Dumble, Mrs. Mary E., 403 Crawford
- Dunevant, Mr. and Mrs., cor. Rusk and Jackson
- Dunn, Mr. and Mrs. T. C.
- Dunn, Mr. and Mrs. Frank, 1017 Bell
- Dupree, Mr. and Mrs. H. R., 1315 Main.  
Phone 427
- Dupree, Eve Norton
- Dupree, Edmund
- Dyer, Mr. and Mrs. Alfred S., 2308 Travis
- Dyer, Henry A.
- Dyer, Alfred S. Jr.
- Dyer, Frederick M.
- Dyer, Benjamin H.
- Dyer, Arthur, P.
- Hadley, Mrs. Piety L.
- A. Diehl, Violinist, will make engagements for private  
or public Musicales. Mason Block. Phone 452.
- Eckhardt, Dr. and Mrs. W. R., 1110 Capitol.  
Phone 378
- Egan, Mr. Patrick Jr., 1107 1/2 Congress
- Elgin, Mr. and Mrs. R. M., 1404 Texas.  
Phone 637



J. W. WATSON,

HAIR DRESSING and HAIR STORE,

Prompt Attention Given to all Orders.

TRY

WATSON'S COLD CREAM,

THE

Most Wholesome Preparation

FOR

CLEANSING THE COMPLEXION.

1010 Prairie Ave.,

HOUSTON, - - - - TEXAS.



- Ellis, Mr. Emmet. Fox Building  
Ewing, Mr. and Mrs. Presley K. Friday. 4103  
Ewing, Vesta Clay. Phone 463  
Ewing, Gladys  
Anton Diehl, Violinist and Musical Director. Mason  
Block. Phone 452.  
Fatjo, Mr. E. A., 1210 Preston  
Fall, Mr. and Mrs. Philip Hadley, Fannin, near  
McGowan  
Elliott, Miss Mary  
Faulkner, Capt. and Mrs. A., n. w. cor. Rusk  
and Caroline  
Fenn, Mr. and Mrs. J. R., 1117 Bell  
Fenn, Miss Bell  
McKeever, Mr. and Mrs. J. J. Jr.  
Felton, Mr. and Mrs. Geo. C., 1504 Crawford  
Figley, Mr. C. H., 317 Main and LaPorte  
Fitzgerald, Mr. and Mrs. B. S., 2616 Brazos  
Fitzgerald, Mr. and Mrs. W. E., 1513 Texas  
Flewellyn, Mr. and Mrs. R. T., 410 Austin  
Foley, Mr. W. L., Hutchins House. Private  
Phone 539





# WOMAN'S EXCHANGE,

708 MAIN ST.

MISS CARRIE CUMMING, MANAGER

WELL ASSORTED STOCK OF **HAND WORK** ALWAYS ON HAND.

Lessons Given in HIGH ART EMBROIDERY at prices within the reach of all. Embroidery Pieces started and silk sent.

**Stamping, in Latest Designs, a specialty.**

FINE HOME MADE CAKES, BREAD, PRESERVES, JELLIES and any FANCY DISHES made to order.

**CONSIGNMENTS** OF GOOD WORK RECEIVED NO WITHOUT AN ENTRANCE FEE.

## Vitae Ore Elixir or Ore of Life.

A Magnetic, Oxygenated Mineral discovered and prepared by

**TITLEO. NOEL, GEOLOGIST.**

CURES Rheumatism, Cattarrh, Indigestion, Kidney troubles, Eczema, and all diseases of the Skin, Nerves and Blood.

VITAE ORE Imparts to ladies, Health, Strength and Beauty.

Also V-O SUPPOSITORIES relieve quickly and permanently all FEMALE AILMENTS. Many Testimonials of Houston people. Call on or address.

**E. E. OVERALL, Agent,**

708 MAIN ST.,

HOUSTON, TEXAS.



Ford, Mr. and Mrs. T. W., 816 Chenevert.

Phone 312

Ford, Miss

Foster, Mrs. Corra Bacon, apartments 41 and 42,  
1015 Texas

Foster, Miss Violet

Foster, Mrs. Margaret H., 904 Travis

Fox, Mr. and Mrs. Henry S. Thursday, cor.  
Main and Dallas. Phone 252

Fox, Miss

Fox, Miss Gladys Louise

Fox, Mr. Henry S. Jr.

Franklin, Major and Mrs. T. R., 904 Travis

Franklin, Major T. Hadley

Smith, Mrs. Fort. Galveston and Lynwood

Franklin, Miss Justine

Franklin, Richard West

Franklin, Julian Fort

Franklin, Laura Stafford

Foster, Mrs. Margaret H.

Anton Diehl may be engaged to conduct Choral or  
Orchestra Concerts, Mason Block. Phone 452.



# Houston Gas Light Co.,

T. W. HOUSE, PRES.

# Gas Cooking Stoves and Ranges,

## GAS HEATING STOVES.

Gas Instantaneous Water Heaters and all latest  
Gas Appliances.

For Prices and Particulars apply to

**J. J. McKEEVER, GEN'L MANAGER,**

PHONE 70.

1513 COMMERCE AVENUE.

**J. L. MITCHELL,**

MANUFACTURING JEWELER,

**ARTISTIC CUT GLASS and DECORATIVE PORCELAIN,**

402 MAIN STREET.

**PATRICK EGAN JR..**

**Attorney and Counselor at Law**

ROOMS 8 AND 9.

1107 1-2 Congress Ave., Houston, Texas.



## CALLING AND ADDRESS LIST. 89

- Gaines, Mr. and Mrs. Geo. W., 1206 Milam  
Phone 229
- Gaines, Mr. Geo. C.
- Gaines, Miss Emma C.
- Gaines, Miss Ethel C.
- Garnett, Mr. and Mrs. M. W., 1716 Dallas.  
Phone 503
- Garrott, Mr. and Mrs. J. F., 2317 San Jacinto
- Garrott, Mrs. M. M., 2401 San Jacinto
- Hinton, Miss Tempie
- Hinton, Miss Mary
- Garrow, Mr. and Mrs. H. W., 1617 Main
- Garrow, Harris
- Garrow, Wanroy
- George, Mr. R. E., 904 Rusk
- George, Mr. and Mrs. Robert F., 1304 Mc-  
Kinney. Phone 307
- Giraud, Mr. and Mrs. R. A., 1718 Main
- Giraud, Mr. James A.
- Giraud, Mr. Richard T.
- Giraud, Miss Fannie K.
- Giraud, Miss Mary Edith
- Giraud, William C.
- Giraud, Stuart
- Giraud Stella



Dr. Roland C. Hodges,  
PRACTICE LIMITED TO  
Diseases of the Eye, Ear, Throat and Nose,  
OFFICE 520 TRAVIS ST.  
HOURS, 9 TO 11, 3 TO 6. PHONE 517.

MRS. GEO. HOLLIMON,  
1212 TEXAS AVE., HOUSTON,  
**FASHIONABLE DRESS MAKER**  
IS PREPARED TO MAKE  
DRESSES IN THE LATEST STYLES. CUTTING AND FITTING A SPECIALTY.

The Houston Lyceum Library,  
Second Floor, North Wing City Hall.  
A CIRCULATING LIBRARY. Terms, Fifty Cents per  
Month. Hours, 2 to 6 P. M.  
Mrs. Margaret H. Foster, Librarian.



Gibbons, Mr. G. A., 518 Main

Gillaspie, Mr. and Mrs. J. K. P., 1416 Texas.

Goldthwaite, Mr. and Mrs. George, 1417 Main

Gray, Dr. and Mrs. E. N. Friday. 1708 Prairie, Phone 284.

Gribble, Mr. and Mrs. R. D., 1609 San Jacinto  
Gribble, Charles

Grunewald, Mr. and Mrs. C., 1014 Fannin.

Grunewald, Miriam Louise

Grunewald, L. C.

Grunewald, Henrietta

Grunewald, Lillian

For instruction in Music, Violin, Etc., apply at A. Diehl's Music Studio, Mason Block. Phone 452.

Hadley, Mrs. Piety L., 2308 Travis

Half, Mr. and Mrs. Felix, 2004 Travis.

Phone 313

Hall, Mr. and Mrs. Archibald S. Thursday.

908 Rusk

Hall, Henry

Hall, Helen Moreland

Hamblen, Mr. and Mrs. E. P., 104 Crawford

Hamblen, Judge and Mrs. W. P., 1704 Walker

Hamilton, Mr. J. B.

problems, although the general assumption is that there will eventually apply some specific rules to "maritime" and "land" areas, if it is only you can make them work.

What does your MPA think will help develop a more effective environmental

management system? Do you think that the environmental management system should be developed by the industry or by the government? What do you think should be the main element of the environmental management system?

What do you think about the relationship between the environmental management system and the existing environmental legislation?

What do you think about the relationship between the environmental management system and the existing environmental legislation?

What do you think about the relationship between the environmental management system and the existing environmental legislation?

What do you think about the relationship between the environmental management system and the existing environmental legislation?

What do you think about the relationship between the environmental management system and the existing environmental legislation?

What do you think about the relationship between the environmental management system and the existing environmental legislation?

MRS. C. A. BUJAC,

STUDIO, 222 MASON BLOCK, HOUSTON.

PIANISTE,

Just out, "MERCI" (Thank You), for  
PIANO, played with brilliant success  
by SOUSA'S FAMOUS BAND. Also

"LES AVANTS COUREURS" (Drum-  
mers) GALOP dedicated to the TRAVEL-  
ING FRATERNITY.

DR. E. A. HOLLAND,

Physician and Surgeon,

Residence, 714 Main St.

Office, Perry Block.

DR. D. W. WHIPPLE, D. D. S.

Dental Parlors,

318 and 319 Mason Block, HOUSTON, TEXAS.



Hampe, Mr. and Mrs. A., Louisiana, bet. Clay  
and Bell

Hampe, Frank

Hampe, Lillian

Hampe, Faunie

Hampe, Ruby

Hampe, Sophia

Hancock, Mr. and Mrs. W. J.

Bagby, Mrs. Bessie

Henke, Mr. and Mrs. H., 1715 Main. Phone 33

Henke, Miss Eleanor

Henke, Leona

Hennessey, Rev. Father Thomas. Church of  
the Annunciation.

Heyek, Mr. Theo.

Hill, Judge E. P., cor. Gray and San Jacinto.  
Phone 682

Hill, Mrs. Mary B., 1016 Webster and New  
York City

Hill, Miss

Hill, Miss Bessie

Hite, Mrs. F., 1102 Texas

Hite, Miss Rosa

Hite, Miss Frankie



DR. MRS. BALFOUR

DR. C. H. WARNER.

# Houston Electric-Galvanic and Massage Sanatorium.

Electro-Turkish and Electro-Russian  
Baths and Massage.

Electro-Medicated Vapor, Antiseptic and Water Baths.

Special Treatment for Face Blemishes.

A BEAUTIFUL COMPLEXION IS A JOY FOREVER.

**Balfour Cream of Roses and Myrtle Dew Makes it.**



BEFORE

**\$100 REWARD**  
for any case of Facial Blemish that we undertake and fail to remove.

Owing to recent discoveries of Drs. Mrs. Balfour and Warner they are now able and prepared to remove Wrinkles, Freckles, Liver Spots, Moth Patches, Tan, Blackheads, Pimples, Birth Marks and



AFTER

other Facial Disfigurements and Discolorations. Their Treatment makes the skin Soft and Clear, and beautifies the complexion like that of a baby.

**It is Perfectly Harmless and Painless.**

Diseases treated by Medical Electricity, Galvanism, Massage, Electric Medicated Vapor and Antiseptic and Water Baths. Specific for Rheumatism, Neuralgia, Malaria and Blood, Skin and Nervous Diseases. Their treatment is unsurpassed for all Female Troubles, Irregularities, Weakness and General Health peculiar to women. Uterine Stricture, Rupture and Tiles removed by Electro-Galvanism.

Separate apartments for Ladies and Gentlemen.  
Occupies entire third floor of Moore & Burnett New Building,  
Cor. TEXAS and FANNIN, Entrance on Texas. Take Elevator.



Hodges, Dr. and Mrs. R. C. Wednesday. 720  
Crawford. Phone 121.

Hodges, Donald

Holland, Dr. and Mrs. E. A. Tuesday.  
1714 Main

Holmes, Mr. and Mrs. Ira R., LaPorte

Holt, Mr. and Mrs. O. T., 514 Fannin

House, Mr. and Mrs. Charles S., 1806 Main.

Phone 510

Camp, Mr. and Mrs. Berry Wall

House, Mr. and Mrs. Henry C., 804 Capitol

House, Mr. and Mrs. J. H. B., 2216 Milam.

Phone 216

House, Mr. and Mrs. T. W., 1010 Louisiana.

Phone 107

House, Miss Mary

House, Miss Edith Ruth

House, T. W. Jr.

House, James H. B.

Howard, Dr. and Mrs. Wm. H., 603 Webster

Howard, Miss Gussie

Howe, Mr. and Mrs. Milton G., 918 Austin

Howe, Milton

Hudson, Mr. J. L., Fox Building



# The Sponsor Souvenir Album.

An Artistic Volume containing a concise history of the Houston U. C. V. Reunion; Elegant Engravings of Distinguished Living Confederate Generals and more than a thousand engravings of U. C. V. Camp Sponsors and Maids of Honor; also beautiful Engravings of a number of the most prominent Society Ladies of the South—a magnificent galaxy of Southern Chivalry and beauty.

This is the most Superb Volume ever Issued from the South. Price, \$2.50.

SPONSOR SOUVENIR CO., HOUSTON, TEXAS.

## Artistic Dressmaking Parlors,

Mrs. M. T. McLaughlin,

ROOM 8, HAMPE BLDG.

HOUSTON, TEXAS.

DR. E. P. DAVISS,

FORMER OCULIST OF CHARITY  
HOSPITAL, NEW ORLEANS

EYE, EAR, NOSE AND THROAT.

Office Binz Building Phone 67.

Residence 1018 McGowan, Cor. Faquin. Phone 278.



Huston, Mr. and Mrs. J. A., 907 Austin

Huston, Miss Rosine Ryan

Connell, Miss Janie

Hutcheson, Hon. and Mrs. J. C. Tuesday. 1417

McKinney and Washington

Hutcheson, Miss Mildred

Hutcheson, Rosalie

Hutcheson, Joseph

Hutcheson, Allen

Hutcheson, Palmer

Dabney, Mr. and Mrs. Lewis Meriwether,  
283 Cadiz St., Dallas

Hutchins, Mr. R. M., 1416 Franklin

Hutchins, Mr. Wm. J., 1416 Franklin

Hutchins, Mr. Leigh, 1416 Franklin

Hutchins, Mr. Spenceer, 1416 Franklin

Hutchinson, Mr. and Mrs. E. W. Wednesday.  
1512 Texas

Henderson, Dr. and Mrs. J. P. Thursday.

Apartments, 1013-15 Texas

For classic and popular Music for Receptions, Weddings, Etc., apply to, A. Diehl's String Quartet, Mason Block. Phone 452.



# The Physio-Medical Institute,

MASON BLOCK, HOUSTON, TEXAS.

## DRS. BOXELL & SPANN.

SPECIALISTS IN

### CHRONIC DISEASES.

All Chronic Diseases of the Eye, Ear, Nose, Throat, Lungs, Heart, Stomach, Liver, Bowels, Kidneys, Bladder, Skin, Blood, Nervous System and Diseases of Women, treated with expert ability and pre-eminent success.

The Alcohol, Morphine and Tobacco Habits positively and quickly cured by a new method absolutely without injury or danger.

OFFICE HOURS: 9 to 12, 2 to 5 and  
7 to 8.



Jones, Col. and Mrs. J. W., 1117 Main. Phone 343

Jones, Mr. and Mrs. M. T., 1215 Main

Jones, Miss A. Jeannette

Jordan, Mrs. Ellen, 710 McKinney

A. Diehl, director of Church, Parlor and Club Concerts, Mason Block. Phone 452.

Key, Mr. and Mrs. Alonzo, 803 Main. Phone 512

Key, Miss Edna

Key, Dr. and Mrs. B. P. Wednesday, 803  
Main. Phone 512

Key, Miss Gertrude

Kendall, Judge and Mrs. W. E., Milby and  
Congress. Phone 428

Kendall, Mr. Will

Kendall, Odine

Kendall, Clarence

Kendall, Fenwick

Kendall, Miss Margerie

Kiam, Mrs. Sarah, 1404 Capitol. Phone 614

Kiam, Mr. Ed.

Kiam, Mr. Benjamin

Kiam, Miss Adell



## DR. MINNIE C. ARCHER.

PRACTICE LIMITED TO  
DISEASES OF THE

EYE, EAR, NOSE AND THROAT.

218 MASON BLOCK,

OFFICE HOURS:  
9 a. m. to 1 p. m., 3 to 5 p. m.

HOUSTON, TEXAS.

## Fashionable Dancing Academy,

J. MOOK,

Teacher of Society and Artistic Fancy Dancing.

Ballets, Dances and Marches arranged for Carnivals, Etc.

ACADEMY AT BRYAN'S HALL, HOUSTON, TEXAS.

PERMANENT ADDRESS, WACO, TEXAS.

## TESTIMONIALS:

WACO, TEXAS, April 5, 1889.

We, the undersigned, recognize in Prof. Mook, a most finished artist in his profession, and a very painstaking teacher.

From the simple waltz to the most complicated mazes of the ballet, Prof. Mook is perfect, and possesses in an eminent degree the happy faculty of imparting his knowledge to his pupils.

His class numbers about 75, all of whom cordially invite him to return next year.

Mrs. J. G. Winter,	Mrs. R. B. Parrott,	Mrs. W. E. Parrott,
Mrs. Edna Motz,	Mrs. P. M. Ripley,	Mrs. L. M. Lee,
Mrs. George Clark,	Mrs. J. P. Garland,	Mrs. A. R. McCullom,
	Mrs. W. M. Kellett,	



Kidd, Mr. and Mrs. George, 808 Polk

Kidd, Miss

Kidd, Mr. Aldridge B.

Kidd, George Jr.

Kidd, Clarence

Kirby, Mr. and Mrs. John H., 1303 Lamar.

Phone 345

Kirby, Bessie

King, Mr. and Mrs. Floyd R., 1217 San Jacinto

King, Dr. and Mrs. Frank B., 816 San Jacinto.

Phone 614

Kirkland, Mrs. S. V. Friday, 1603 Clay.

Kirkland, Miss Lula

Kirkland, Mr. William Hines

Kirkland, Mr. Edwin Wells

Kittrell, Mr. and Mrs. Norman G., 3416 Milam

Knox, Mr. and Mrs. R. W., 2303 Main.

Phone 244

Kruttsehnitt, Mr. and Mrs. Julius. Thursday.

1514 Rusk. Phone 387

Kruttsehnitt, Herman

Kruttsehnitt, Julius Jr.

Kruttsehnitt, John

Kruttsehnitt, Rebecca

A. Diehl, violinist, will make engagements for private and public musicales. Mason Block. Phone 4527

and the money will not be used  
for other purposes.

It is important to have  
a good teacher,  
but also a good  
student.

There are many ways to learn  
about ergonomics, but the best  
way is to work with a good  
teacher.

Good teachers are hard to find,

but there are many good  
teachers in the world.  
Good teachers are hard to find,  
but there are many good  
teachers in the world.

Good teachers are hard to find,  
but there are many good  
teachers in the world.

Good teachers are hard to find,  
but there are many good  
teachers in the world.

Good teachers are hard to find,  
but there are many good  
teachers in the world.

Good teachers are hard to find,  
but there are many good  
teachers in the world.

Good teachers are hard to find,  
but there are many good  
teachers in the world.

Good teachers are hard to find,  
but there are many good  
teachers in the world.

Good teachers are hard to find,  
but there are many good  
teachers in the world.

DR. THOS. P. WILLIAMS,  
Dentist,

Remove to Bizz Bld., 3d Floor.

BALTIMORE COURIER

HOUSTON

SELECT  
A  
LIGHT  
WHEEL

1895

Ramblers  
only \$100

GRACEFUL  
DURABLE  
BEAUTIFUL



ROY SPORE,

RENTS BICYCLES BY THE HOUR, DAY OR WEEK.

Lock Work and Repairing of all Kinds.

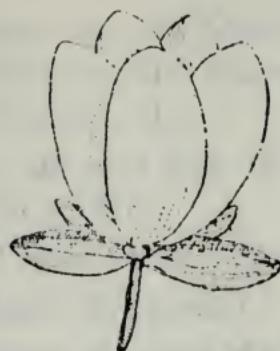
PHONE 622

608 MAIN STREET. HOUSTON, TEXAS.



- Lamkin, Dr. L. A. I., Room 4, 317½ Main  
Phone 126
- Lamkin, Rev. L. D.
- Larendon, Dr. and Mrs. J., 2005 Franklin.  
Phone 148
- Larendon, Mr. Edward
- Larendon, Dr. Geo. W. Phone 457
- Latham, Mrs. C. A., 1314 Walker.
- Latham, Miss
- Latham, Miss Lennie
- Latham, Mr. B. R.
- Leavell, Rev. Dr. and Mrs. William Hayne,  
707 Dallas
- Leavell, James George
- Leavell, Robert Hayne
- Leavell, Eugene Selden
- Leavell, Kate
- Lee, Mr. and Mrs. J. M., 710 McKinney
- Jordan, Mrs. Ellen
- Levy, Mrs. Harriet, 2016 Main. Phone 496
- Levy, Abe M.
- Levy, Joe
- Levy, Haskell
- Levy, Hyman
- Goldman, Mr. and Mrs. Joe





M. V. WRIGHT,

HOUSTON, TEXAS.

FLORIST,

PHONE 257.

Washington Ave., near Glenwood Cemetery

Cut Flowers, Bouquets, Baskets

AND ALL KINDS OF

FLORAL EMBLEMS A SPECIALTY.

---

FRANK B. KING, M. D.

Room 406-7 Kiam Bld.,

OFFICE PHONE 126.

RESIDENCE PHONE 674.

DR. B. T. PERKINS,  
DENTIST,

Crown and Bridge Work a Specialty.

Hours 8 to 12 and 1:30 to 5:30. FOURTH FLOOR KIAM BLD.



- Lidstone, Mr. and Mrs. H. G., 1912 Milam  
Lidstone, Mr. Harry  
Lidstone, Mr.  
Lloyd, Mr. and Mrs. W. H. 1404 Dallas  
Lloyd, Miss  
Llwyd, Rev. A. R., The Rectory, 1117 Texas  
Lockhart, Mr. Robert. Commerce  
Lombardi, Mr. and Mrs. C., 806 Austin  
Lombardi, Maurice  
Lombardi, Lucy  
Loosean, Major and Mrs. M., 1503 Capitol  
Lossing, Dr. and Mrs. M. J., 507 Crawford  
Lovett, Mr. and Mrs. R. S., Main, cor. Gray  
Lubbock, Mr. and Mrs. T. U., 2507 Commerce  
Lubbock, Miss  
Lubbock, Miss Mamie  
Lubbock, Mr.  
Lucy, Mr. and Mrs. Charles H., 1016 Austin  
Lumm, Mr. and Mrs. A. F., 1504 Rusk  
Lumm, W. C.  
Lummis, Mr. and Mrs. Henry H., 1718 Polk  
Anton Diehl, Violinist and Musical Director, Mason  
Block. Phone 452.



## THE LATEST

ALWAYS TO BE FOUND AT

W. D. TRUSTEN &amp; CO.,

Jewelers,

SILVERSMITHS. DIAMOND SETTERS  
AND OPTICIANS.

313 MAIN ST.

HOUSTON.

Mistrot Bros. Dry Goods Co.,

Cor. Texas Ave. and Fannin.

Importers and Dealers in

Dry Goods, Clothing, Shoes, Millinery, Carpets, Etc.

Eugene T. Heiner,

Architect,

610 1-2 MAIN ST., Masonic Temple.

HOUSTON, TEXAS.



- Macatee, Mr. and Mrs. W. L., 613 Austin  
Macatee, Leonard  
Macatee, Joseph  
Maguire, Mr. Aubrey G., 1212 Walker  
MacGregor, Mr. and Mrs. H. F. Wednesday.  
1010 Hadley. Phone 45  
Stevens, Mrs. M. A.  
Marrast, Mrs. Margaret H., 718 Main  
Mason, Dr. and Mrs. Dorsey, 1204 Walker.  
Phone 340.  
Masterson, Judge J. R. Thursday. 1216 Main  
Masterson, Miss  
Masterson, Miss Mary  
McAshan, Mr. and Mrs. S. M., 1315 Main.  
Phone 427  
Dupree, Mr. and Mrs. H. R.  
McAshan, Mr. and Mrs. J. E. Thursday. 1607  
Main  
McAshan, Maurice  
McAshan, Mary  
McAshan, Hoke Smith  
McClellan, Mr. John A., 1018 Rusk  
McComb, Col. and Mrs. J. E., 1116 Capitol  
McComb, Mr. John



My Business Principle is to Satisfy my Patrons.

DR. M. J. LOSSING,  
DENTIST,

Office, Room 212, Second Floor Mason Block

COR. MAIN AND RUSH.

Will be pleased to talk with you if you are  
thinking of having CROWN and BRIDGE WORK Done.

FINEST RIGS.

LOWEST PRICES.

S. WESTHEIMER & BRO.,  
LIVERY AND UNDERTAKERS.

PHONE 227.

Cor. San Jacinto and Commerce,

BROWN BROS.,

Houston's Largest Dry Goods Establishment

Imported Novelties in Evening and Street Wear Costumes a Specialty.

Shoes, Carpets, Fancy Goods, Etc

614, 616, 618 AND 620 MAIN ST. HOUSTON, TEXAS.



- McCraven, Mr. and Mrs. Bonner, 1203 McKinney  
McCraven, Mrs.
- McCullough, Mr. and Mrs. E. H., 3018 Brazos  
McCullough, Helen  
McCullough, Edwin
- McDonell, Dr. and Mrs. Geo. A., 2415 Fannin.  
Phone 518  
McDonell, Miss Jessie Thomas
- McKeever, Mr. and Mrs. Jas. J. Jr., 1117 Bell
- McKeever, Mr. and Mrs. Jas. J.; 1819 Caroline.  
Phone 130  
McKeever, Mr. John G.  
McKeever, Miss Annie
- McIlhenny, Mr. and Mrs. S. K., Thursday,  
1314 McKinney  
McIlhenny, Mr. Sam Terrell  
McIlhenny, Havens  
Parker, Mr. and Mrs. Edwin B.
- McNeill, Mr. and Mrs. Samuel, Tuesday.  
1606 Fannin  
Gardner, Miss Evelyn
- Megget, Mr. and Mrs. Lockwood, 1615 Mc-  
Kinney. Phone 287
- Meldrum, Mr. and Mrs. Norman S., 1316 Fannin





Albert  
Hampe,  
Dealer in  
Staple  
and  
Fancy  
Dry  
Goods,  
Notions  
Etc.

Special Attention is called to our Immense Stock of Dress Goods in Plain and Fancy Effects.

New shades in Henriettas, Serges, Brilliantines, Bonnets and Novelties. Sole agents for Broadhead Worsted Mills, Manufacturers of Serges and Medium Priced Novelties. See our Elegant Assortment of Capes of all Varieties and Prices. Foster, Paul & Co's Kid Gloves, stamped "William," "Fowler," "Fosterina."

**ALBERT HAMPE,**

HAMPE BUILDING,

PHONE 713.

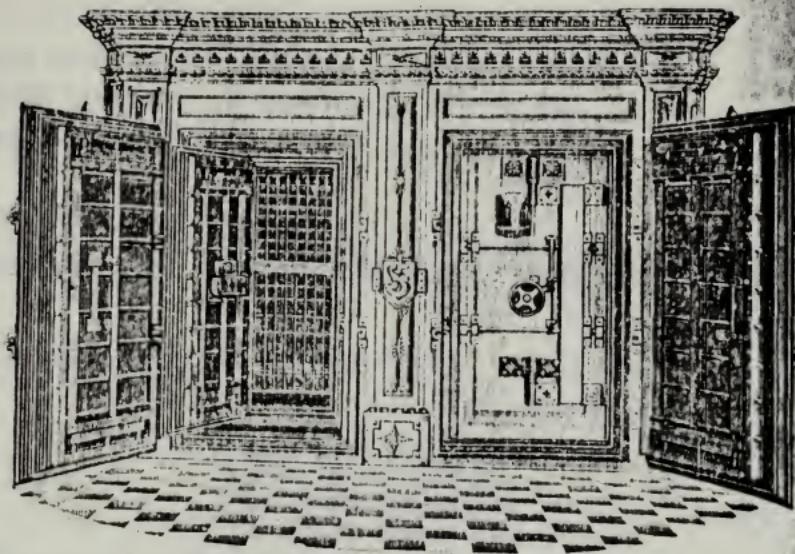
COR. PRAIRIE Ave. and FANNIN.



- Miller, Mr. and Mrs. Charles, 1104 Dallas  
Miller, Miss Alma  
Miller, Mr. I. Austin  
Mistrot, Mr. and Mrs. G. A., Thursday. 1504  
Clay. Phone 583  
Mistrot, B. A.  
Mistrot, G. A. Jr.  
Mitchell, Mr. and Mrs. W. M. Thursday.  
1603 McKinney. Phone 151  
Mitchell, Mr. E. M.  
Porter, Mr. H. L.  
Taliaferro, Mr. and Mrs. E. M.  
Mitchell, Mr. and Mrs. J. L., 1015 Capitol  
Allen, Mrs. Mary S.  
Mohl, Mrs. A. H. Monday. 903 Walker  
Moody, G. M.  
Morris, Mrs. J. R. New York City  
Morris, Mr. and Mrs. Ber., 1310 Dallas  
Morris, Mr. and Mrs. R. B. Thursday. 1517  
Main. Phone 231  
Morris, Dr. R. T., 602½ Main. Phone 263  
Muegge, Mr. Edward, 1218 Walker  
Mullen, Dr. Joseph A., 602 Main. Phone 263  
Munger, Mr. and Mrs. Nelson C., 1212 Calhoun

## 110 *Journal of Management Education*

- and not only with the firm's internal  
and external environment.  
The organization's culture is  
the most important factor in determining  
the effectiveness of its management  
of organizational change.  
The organization's culture is  
the most important factor in determining  
the effectiveness of its management  
of organizational change.  
The organization's culture is  
the most important factor in determining  
the effectiveness of its management  
of organizational change.  
The organization's culture is  
the most important factor in determining  
the effectiveness of its management  
of organizational change.  
The organization's culture is  
the most important factor in determining  
the effectiveness of its management  
of organizational change.



**SAFETY DEPOSIT VAULTS  
OF THE**

**Houston Land and Trust Co.,**

**Boxes may be Rented for any Period from three months on, and  
from \$5.00 per annum up, according to size.**

**THE  
SAFE  
DEPOSIT  
VAULT**

IS AN Impregnable fortress for the Safe Keeping of Money, Deeds, Mortgages, Notes, Bonds, Wills, Diamonds, Jewelry, Silverware and other valuables. A MARRIED WOMAN may rent a safe for whatever valuables she may have, either money, papers or jewelry, and no one but herself have access thereto.

TRUST CO BUILDING Main and Franklin Sts.



Myer, Mr. S. N.

Anton Diehl may be engaged to conduct Choral and Orchestra Concerts. Mason Block. Phone 452.

Nelms, Mr. and Mrs. Albert L., 2004 Main.

Phone 416

Nelson, Mr. and Mrs. A. P.

Norsworthy, Mr. and Mrs. Richard, McGowan,  
cor. Travis

Noyes, Mr. and Mrs. Lucius Tyler. Monday,  
Capitol Hotel

Pres. Altar Guild Christ Church.  
Ladies Reading Club.  
The Sheltering Arms.  
The Faith Home Association.

Noyes, Mr. Samuel O.

For instructions in Music, Violin, Etc., apply at A. Diehl's Music Studio, Mason Block. Phone 452.

Packard, Mr. and Mrs. Si., 1410 Main.

Phone 310

Paine, Mr. and Mrs. Robert E., cor. LaBranch  
and McKinney

Palmer, Mr. and Mrs. W. H., 1116 Travis

Palmer, Daphne Winifred

Palmer, Edward Albert

Parker, Mr. and Mrs. Edwin B. Thursday,

1314 McKinney



DR. J. P. HENDERSON,

(Late of Louisville and Chicago.)

EXPERT SPECIALIST,

FOR

ALL DISEASES of Ladies and Gentlemen Peculiar to their Sex

AND

COMPLAINTS ARISING THEREFROM,

STRICTLY CONFIDENTIAL.

Moore Bros. & Burnet Bld., 1013-15 Texas.

HOUSTON, TEXAS.

MISS M. A. ZWEIB,

... FIRST CLASS ...

MILLINERY,

ALL

Fine Flannel Goods,

1016 PRAIRIE AVENUE,  
BURTON BUILDING.

HOUSTON, TEXAS.



- Peden, Mr. and Mrs. E. A. Wednesday 1417  
Capitol
- Tolbert, Stella
- Perkins, Dr. and Mrs. B. T., 1913 Walker
- Perkinson, Mr. I.
- Perl, Mrs. M., 514 Fannin
- Perl, Mr. Gray
- Perl, Mr. Leon
- Perryman, Mr. S. R., 1104 Preston
- Peterler, Mrs. Nannie, 716 Main
- Peticolas, Mr. S. G., 1212 Walker
- Philpott, Mr. W. B., Mason Block and State  
Agricultural College
- Polk, Mr. and Mrs. Geo. W., cor. Smith and  
Tuam
- Jackson, Miss Kate B
- Porter, Mr. and Mrs. Geo. L., 1304 Rusk
- Price, Mr. and Mrs. Geo. L., 1404 Crawford
- Price, Mr. and Mrs. James, 2206 Milam.  
Phone 286
- Price, Miss
- Price, Miss Hennie



T. J. BOYLE,  
*President.*

H. PRINCE,  
*1st Vice President.*

O. C. DREW,  
*Cashier.*

A. S. VANDERVOORT,  
*Ass't. Cashier.*

# Planters & Mechanics National Bank.

Capital Stock, \$250,000.00.

Phone 190.

213 MAIN ST., HOUSTON, TEXAS.

OFFICE 916 CONGRESS AVE.

PHONE 542.

Residence 1001 Main St.

PHONE 381.



Dr. W. A. Knight,  
Veterinary Surgeon and Dentist,  
Special attention Paid to Diseases of Dogs.

GRADUATE CHICAGO  
VETERINARY COLLEGE.

HOUSTON, TEXAS.



- Price, Mr. and Mrs. J. Sterling, 2006 Smith.  
Phone 447
- Price, Sterling  
Price, Isabel  
Price, Weyman
- Price, Mr. and Mrs. W. W., 2206 Milam
- Prince, Mr. and Mrs. H., 1317 Texas. Phone 112
- Prince, Miss  
Prince, Miss Julia  
Prince, Harry
- For Classic and Popular Music for Receptions, Weddings, Etc., apply to A. Diehl's String Quartet, Mason Block. Phone 452.
- Quinlan, George A., Hotel Lawlor
- Radford, Mr. and Mrs. John S., Wednesday.  
813 Leland
- Radford, Rupert
- Ramakers, Mr. and Mrs. A. H.
- Raphael, Mr. and Mrs. E., 1820 Rusk
- Ray, Mr. and Mrs. T. J., Milby
- Ray, Miss Maggie  
Ray, Mr. George
- Read, Mr. and Mrs. Wm. M., 1503 Rusk. Phone 3
- Reichardt, Capt. and Mrs. Frank A., 916  
Louisiana





## Mason's Arcade,

Dry Goods,  
Millinery,  
Boots, Shoes,  
Clothing,  
Gents'  
Furnishings,

Robert  
Tilbrook,  
210-12 Main St.

**DR. EVERETT H. GREEN.**

SURGEON DENTIST,

Office, 602 1/2 Main Street, Houston, Texas.

SKILL. COMFORT. PERFECTION.

JES. B. BAKER

JES. B. BAKER, JR.

R. S. LOVETT.

**Baker, Botts, Baker & Lovett,**

ATTORNEYS-AT-LAW.

GIBBS BUILDING. HOUSTON, TEXAS.



- Rice, Mr. and Mrs. Wm. M. Tuesday. Apartments in Rice Building, Capitol Hotel Annex
- Rice, Capt. and Mrs. F. A., 1718 Polk
- Rice, Mr. and Mrs. H. Baldwin, 403 Crawford. Phone 392
- Richardson, Mr. and Mrs. A. S., 1514 Texas
- Richardson, Miss
- Frazer, Miss
- Richardson, Mr. and Mrs. Tom. LaPorte
- Richardson, Baby
- Ring, Mr. and Mrs. Henry F. Friday. 1510 Crawford
- Ring, Robert
- Ring, Roland
- Roberts, Mr. I. S., 2016 Fannin
- Robertson, Mr. and Mrs. W. R., 1417 McKinney
- Robertson, Mr. W. C. New York
- Robinson, Mr. and Mrs. C. W. Tuesday. 2316 Fannin. Phone 315
- Robinson, Claire
- Robinson, Agnes
- Robinson, Charles Pettit
- Robinson, Thomas W.



# PAUL WEBER,



## Palace Meat Market,

PHONE 274.

OPEN ALL DAY.

CHOICE

Kansas City Meats Always on Hand.

ALL KINDS OF

GAME IN SEASON.

Careful Attention and Prompt Delivery of all orders.

HOUSTON, TEXAS.

# PAUL WEBER



PAUL WEBER

PAUL WEBER

PAUL WEBER PAUL WEBER

PAUL WEBER

PAUL WEBER PAUL WEBER

PAUL WEBER

PAUL WEBER PAUL WEBER

PAUL WEBER PAUL WEBER

PAUL WEBER PAUL WEBER

Root, Mr. and Mrs. Alexander P., 1410 Clay

Root, Miss

Root, Miss Cora

Root, Fred A.

Roper, Miss Mary W., 1216 Walker

Rushmore, Mr. and Mrs. S. M., 1217 Lamar

Rushmore, Miss

Rushmore, Mr. T. L. Jr.

Rutherford, Dr. and Mrs. R., 1716 San Jacinto.

Phone 125

Cardwell, Miss

Cardwell, Miss Estelle

Ryan, Mrs. Rosine. Thursday, after 4 P. M.

718 Main

A. Diehl, Director of Church, Parlor and Club Concerts, Mason Block. Phone 452.

Schmidt, Dr. and Mrs. E. F., 508½ Travis.

Phone 88

Schmidt, Miss

Schmidt, Mr. E. F. Jr.

Scott, Dr. and Mrs. Joseph W. Thursday. 818

Caroline. Phone 66

Scott, Mr. R. W., Hutchins House. Phone 651





HOUSTON LIGHT GUARD ARMORY.

DICKEY & TEMPEST,  
ARCHITECTS,

504 and 505 Kiam Building, Houston.



Sewall, Mr. and Mrs. E. W., 614 San Jacinto

Sewall, Miss Sallie

Sewall, Sarah

Sewall, Fannie

Sewall, Cleveland

Sewall, Campbell

Shaw, Mr. and Mrs. Nelson W., 2106 Main

Shaw, Mr. Hampton

Shearn, Mr. and Mrs. Charles P., 1116 Clay.

Phone 86

Shearn, Mr. and Mrs. John, 1011 Bell

Shearn, Cora

Sheets, Mr. Chas. W., 1103 Dallas

Shepherd, Mr. and Mrs. Allan, 802 Main

Slossen, Mr. and Mrs. W. B., 511 Lamar

Smallwood, Dr. Robert, 602 Main

Smith, Mr. Daniel C., 1316 Travis

Smith, Miss Ella M.

Smith, Mr. S. J.

Smith, Mr. E. C.

Smith, Mr. Daniel C. Jr.

Smith, Mr. Leon R., 1116 Capitol

Spann, Dr. R. L., Mason Building. Phone 693





For Sale  
By all  
First-Class  
Grocers.

## Diamond M. and P. Butter Oil

is a Nineteenth Century Cooking Fat. It is better than lard, there is no question about that. Prejudiced people refuse to believe it, but that doesn't alter the fact.

MERCHANTS AND PLANTERS OIL CO.  
HOUSTON, TEXAS.

JAMES A. BREEDING,  
LAWYER,

Office, 1006 1-2 Congress Ave., Corner Main St.  
HOUSTON, TEXAS.

W. G. LOVE,  
ATTORNEY-AT-LAW.

1003 1-2 Congress Ave., over Houston Nat. Bank,  
PHONE 438. HOUSTON, TEXAS



- Steiff, Mr. and Mrs. George William. Wednesday. Capitol Hotel. In summer, Glen  
Katherine
- Stewart, Mr. Charles. Friday. 1118 Main
- Stewart, Mr. and Mrs. John S.
- Stewart, Miss Dee
- Stiles, Mr. and Mrs. Louis S., Austin, bet.  
Fannin and Holman
- Street, Mr. G. C., 1216 Texas  
Street, Miss
- Street, Gus.
- Street, Leroy
- Stuart, Mr. and Mrs. D. F., 1116 Texas. Phone 90
- Stuart, Dr. and Mrs. J. R., 3203 Brazos.  
Phone 80
- Subers, Mr. and Mrs. L. A., Hutchins House.  
Private Phone 199
- Deputy Supreme Chancellor National Fraternal Union.
- Sutton, Mr. and Mrs. W. S., 601 Rosalie
- Sydnor, Mr. and Mrs. Seabrook W. Thursday.  
1416 Franklin and Seabrook.
- Hutchins, Mr. R. M.
- Hutchins, Mr. William J.
- Hutchins, Mr. Leigh
- Hutchins, Mr. Spencer



POLEMANAKOS BROS.,

FINE

Bon Bons and Candies.

ALL

Fruits and Nuts in Season.

Ladies Ice Cream and Oyster Parlors.

SODA WATER

WITH FINE

FRUIT JUICES AND CREAM

OUR SPECIALTY.

501 MAIN STREET, COR. PRAIRIE AVE.

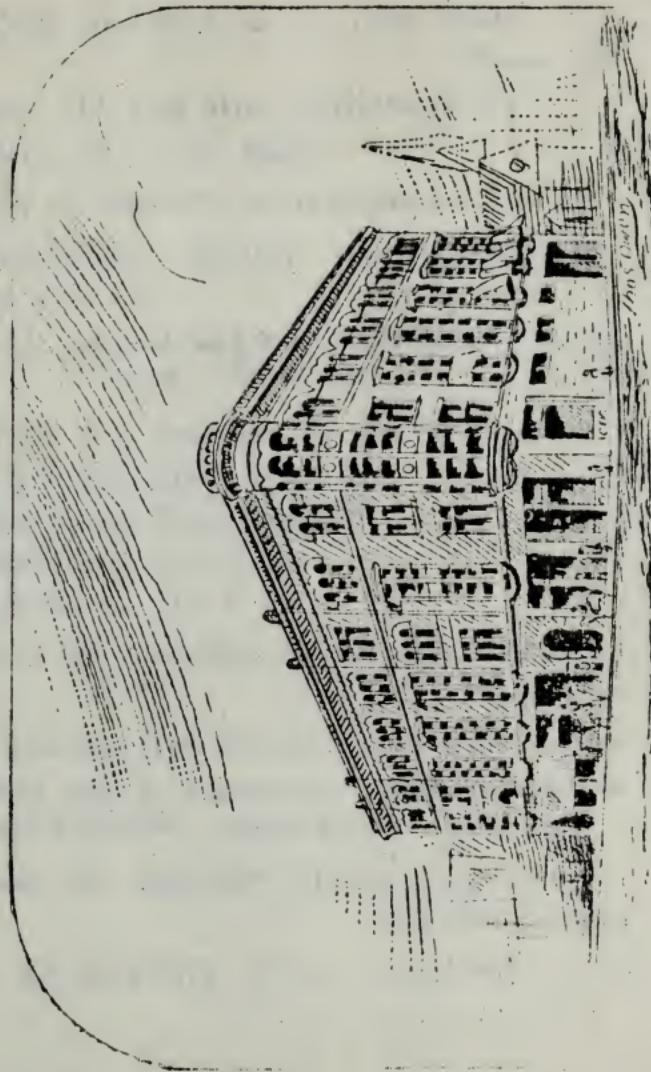
PHONE 656



- Tackaberry, Mr. John, 1003  $\frac{1}{2}$  Congress. Phone 595  
Tackaberry, Mr. Charles J., 1003  $\frac{1}{2}$  Congress. Phone 595  
Taliaferro, Mr. and Mrs. Sinclair, 1218 Walker  
Taliaferro, Miss Bettie  
Taliaferro, Mr. and Mrs. E. M.  
Taylor, Captain A. K., 1515 Crawford  
Taylor, Miss Anna V.  
Taylor, Miss Clara B.  
Taylor, Mr. J. H.  
Taylor, Miss Mary Ella  
Taylor, A. K. Jr.  
Taylor, Mr. and Mrs. E. W. 910 Louisiana  
Taylor, Mr. and Mrs. H. D., 616 Walker  
Tempest, Mr. and Mrs. J. Arthur, 609 Elgin  
Rogers, Rev. and Mrs. B. A.  
Tod, Judge and Mrs. John G., Harrisburg  
Torrey, Mrs. Mary F., 1201 Capitol  
Torrey, Mr. George N.  
Torrey, Mr. Clarence T.  
Torrey, Mr. and Mrs. Walter F., 3006 Travis  
Torrey, Owen  
Torrey, Lelia



MASON BLOCK.





Turner, Capt. and Mrs. E. P., 1706 Main.

Phone 425

Turner, Mr. and Mrs. William Baker

Turner, Miss Sue, 1303 Main

Tusten, Mr. Walter D., 1116 Capitol

Tyler, Mrs. Ida K. Friday, 1603 Clay

Tyler, Geo. A.

Anton Diehl, Violinist and Musical Director; Mason Block. Phone 452.

Vandervoort, Mr. and Mrs. N. J., 1108 Smith

Vandervoort, Miss Annie B.

Vandervoort, Miss Jessie M.

Vandervoort, Mr. A. S.

Vandervoort, Mr. J. A.

Van Vleck, Mr. and Mrs. W. G., 1514 Rusk.

Phone 295

Vasmer, Mr. and Mrs. Ernest H., 2204 Louisiana

Anton Diehl may be engaged to conduct Choral or Orchestra Concerts. - Mason Block. Phone 452.

Waggaman, Mr. and Mrs. Henry St. John,

605 San Jacinto

Wagley, Mr. and Mrs. W. C., 1009 Rusk



PRESLEY K. EWING.  
Res. Phone 463.

HENRY F. RING,

## EWING & RING,

ATTORNEYS AND COUNSELORS,

PHONE 352.

HOUSTON, TEXAS.

## O. S. ROBINSON & CO.,

FASHIONABLE

## CLOTHIERS, HATTERS

— AND —

## GENTS' FURNISHERS.

417 MAIN ST.,

HOUSTON,

TEXAS.

## W. G. OLIVER,

ATTORNEY AND COUNSELOR AT LAW,

1016 1/2 Congress Ave.,

Residence, 1118 San Jacinto St.

HOUSTON, TEXAS.



Waldo, Major and Mrs. J., n. w. cor. Rusk and  
Caroline

Waldo, Miss Cora

Waldo, Wilmer

Waites, Col. and Mrs. J. Rives. Wednesday.  
1104 McGowan

Waties, Miss Elizabeth Tomlinson

Waties, Miss Marguerite Waring

Waties, Mr. Jack

Watson, Mr. and Mrs. Wm. V. R., 816 Hamilton  
Watson, Miss M. E.

Scott, Mrs. J. F.

Weems, Capt. and Mrs. B. F., 1616 Rusk.  
Phone 541

Weems, Mr. F. Carrington

Weems, Benjamin Francis

Weems, Wharton Ewell

Weems, Kate Allen

Wheat, Mr. and Mrs. J. R. Houston and San  
Francisco. Publisher of copyrighted Blue  
Books for Houston, Galveston, San An-  
tonio, Austin, Waco, Etc.

Wheeler, Mr. and Mrs. A. J., 716 Main  
Wheeler, Mr. Jas. M.

the same day he was called before the sheriff and his  
attorneys.

He was then arrested.

He was then released.

He was then arrested again by the sheriff and his  
attorneys.

He was then released again.

He was then arrested again by the sheriff and his  
attorneys.

He was then released again.

He was then arrested again by the sheriff and his  
attorneys.

He was then released again.

He was then arrested again by the sheriff and his  
attorneys.

He was then released again.

He was then arrested again by the sheriff and his  
attorneys.

He was then released again.

He was then arrested again by the sheriff and his  
attorneys.

He was then released again.

He was then arrested again by the sheriff and his  
attorneys.

He was then released again.

He was then arrested again by the sheriff and his  
attorneys.

He was then released again.

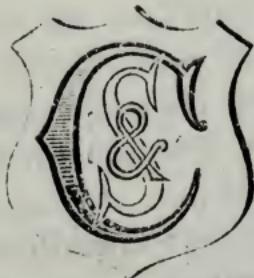
He was then arrested again by the sheriff and his  
attorneys.

He was then released again.

R. S. C. N. Y. S.  
COMMERCIAL PRINTING.  
BOOKS, PAMPHLETS,  
POSTERS, DODGERS,  
LEGAL PRINTING  
FINE CATALOGUES  
EMBOSSED WORK, ETC

The Best of Modern Machine  
Electric Power, Skilled &  
Tasteful Workmen, enable  
to meet all requirements as  
Speed, Style or Price of work.

CUMMING & SONS)



BOOK, JOB AND ORNAMENTAL

PRINTERS,

105 MAIN ST.

PHONE 500.

HOUSTON

REASONABLE PRICES.  
PROMPT DELIVERY.

WHEN YOU NEED ANY  
PRINTING, NO MATTER  
WHETHER PLAIN OR ANY  
ODD OR UNUSUAL STYLE,  
CALL ON US, OR KING  
UP PHONE 500.





- Whipple, Dr. and Mrs. D. W. Thursday. 910  
Webster
- Whipple, Florence
- Whipple, Mabelle
- Wigg, Mr. and Mrs. C. S., 1706 Main
- Wiggin, Mrs. Charles C., 901 Austin
- Wiggin, Miss
- Wiggin, Miss Ella
- Wiggin, J. C.
- Willett, Mr. and Mrs. H. S., 864 Polk
- Vinecent, Miss Fannie G.
- Williams, Mr. and Mrs. Sam M., 1217 Texas
- Williams, Sam M. Jr.
- Williams, Dr. and Mrs. Thos. P. 2919 Brazos
- Williams, Tina Cleveland
- Williams, Lucien Coeke
- Williams, Bess
- Coeke, Mrs. M. R.
- Williamson, Mr. and Mrs. R. M.
- Wilson, Mr. and Mrs. James T. D. Thursday.  
608 Rusk. Phone 239
- Wilson, Mr. Harvey T. D.
- Wilson, Mr. Hubert S. H.
- Wilson, Miss Cornelia E. B.





THOS. OWEN, ENGRAVER.

HOUSTON, TEXAS.



Wilson, Mr. and Mrs. R. E. C., 1016 Webster.

Phone 323

Wilson, James T. D. Jr.

Winstead, Mr. and Mrs. E. M.

Winston, Mr. and Mrs. Edward

Wood, Mr. and Mrs. R. H., 603 McKinney

Wood, Wm. A.

Wood, Blanche L.

Wood, Dorothy

For instruction in Music, Violin, Etc., apply at A. Diehl's Music Studio, Mason Block. Phone 452.

York, Col. and Mrs. A. M., Sylvan Hotel.

LaPorte

York, Mr. and Mrs. J. H., LaPorte

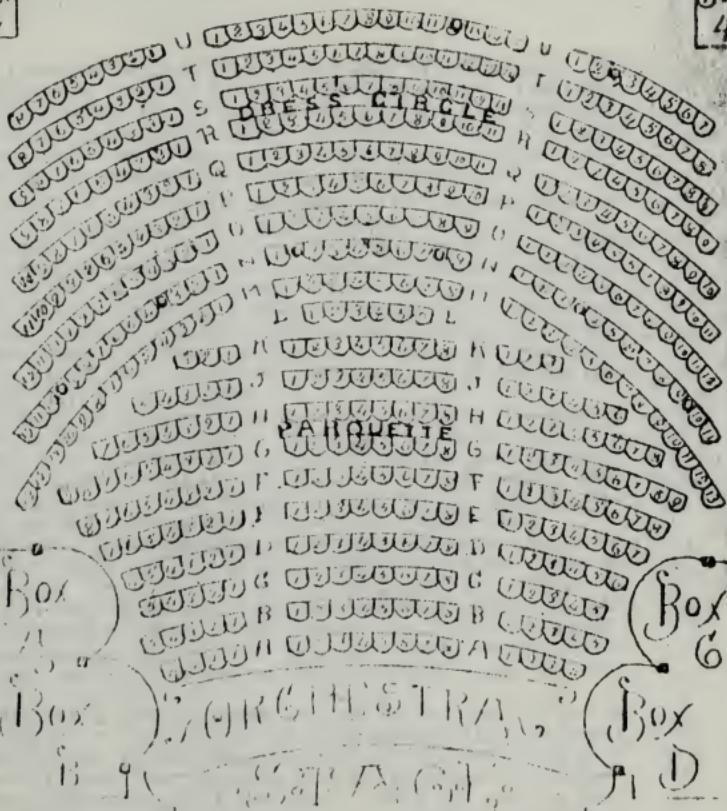
**PIANOS,** **GRUNEWALD'S**  
**310 MAIN ST.,**  
**HOUSTON, - - TEXAS.**



# OPERAHOUSE.

Box  
1  
Box  
2

Box  
3.  
Box  
4



Box  
1

Box  
2

Box  
3

Box  
4

Box  
5

Box  
6

Box  
7

Box  
8

LEWIS THOMPSON

DIAGRAM.



# THE SOCIAL CODE.

The social code, though sometimes extreme in its formality, is founded everywhere on kind feeling and good sense. The conventionalities of society restrain and direct merely to remove friction and assist life to freer and easier movement. The rules here given are intended to be at once concise and comprehensive, and are sufficient for all ordinary purposes of social intercourse.

*Introductions.*—A gentleman desiring to be introduced to a lady must first obtain permission, after which the following formula may be used: "Mr. Arthur desires to be presented to Miss Angell." If the lady making the introduction desires the mutual acquaintance of the parties, she says: "This is Mr. Harmon, Mrs. Enfield. It gives me pleasure to present him to you." The married lady replies according to her feeling, and, of course, in terms of polite conversation. If she is pleased to know Mr. Harmon, she says so cordially and frankly, at the same time thanking the presentee, who withdraws at once.

A young lady in the same circumstances politely recognizes the gentleman bows and smiles, using the name of the new acquaintance. The gentleman alone can express gratification, adding such compliments as the occasion seems to demand. The introduced parties may be as friendly as they please, but excessive cordiality on first acquaintance is not to be commended.

The etiquette of hand-shaking is simple. A man has no right to take a lady's hand till it is offered. He has even less right to pinch or retain it. Two ladies shake hands gently and softly. A young lady gives her hand, but does not shake a gentleman's unless she is his friend. A lady should always rise to give her hand; a gentleman, of course, never dares to do so seated. On introduction in a room, a married lady generally offers her hand; a young lady not.

In a ball-room, where the introduction is to dancing not to friendship, you never shake hands, and as a general rule, an introduction is not followed by shaking hands, only by a bow. It perhaps may be laid down that the more public the place of introduction, the less hand-shaking takes place, but if the introduction be particular, if it be accompanied by personal recommendation, such as, "I want you to know my friend Jones," or if Jones comes with a letter of presentation, then you give Jones your hand, and warmly too. Lastly, it is the privilege of a superior to offer or withhold his or her hand, so that an inferior should never put his forward first.



If the difference in age between two ladies and two gentlemen be unmistakable, the younger is presented to the elder. If there is an admitted superiority, the disparity in age is unobserved. The unknown person is presented to the man of greater fame without question.

The single lady is introduced to the married lady, and the single gentleman to the married, other things being equal.

Persons born and reared in the best society never make a hasty presentation or introduction.

Introduction should be considered wholly unnecessary to a pleasant conversation. Every person should feel that he is, at least for the time, upon a social equality with every guest who is present. That a person was bidden to the entertainment proves that the host so considers him, and the acceptance of the invitation levels him, for the time, either up or down to the social grade of all whom he may meet, no matter at what estimate he may hold himself when elsewhere. A lady or gentlemen must conduct himself or herself, while remaining in the house, as if there were no more exalted society than that which is present.

*Salutations.*—A well bred person bows the moment he recognizes an acquaintance. According to the rules of good society everywhere, every one who has been introduced to you is entitled to this mark of respect. A bow does not entail a calling acquaintance; to neglect it shows neglect of early education.

In thoroughfares where persons are constantly passing, gentlemen keep to the left of a lady, without regard to the wall, in order to protect her from the jostling elbows of the unmannerly, but in doing so, either day or night, or under any circumstances, it is highly improper for a gentleman to take a lady's arm and steer her as he might a barrow. Such vulgarity is never practiced among well-bred gentlemen. For obvious reasons, a gentleman never takes a lady's arm.

A gentleman walking with a lady returns a bow made to her (lifting his hat not too far from his head), although the one bowing is an entire stranger to him.

It is civility to return a bow, even if you do not know the one who is bowing to you.

Should any one wish to avoid a bowing acquaintance with a person who has once been properly introduced, he may do so by looking aside or dropping the eyes as the person approaches; for if their eyes meet there is no alternative.

Bowing once on a public promenade is all that civility requires. At the second meeting, if you catch the eye of your acquaintance, smile slightly. If the gentleman is an acquaintance, it is better to avert the eyes.

A lady may permit a gentleman who is walking with her to carry any very small parcel that she has, but never more than one.

A lady cannot take the arms of two gentlemen, nor should two ladies take each one arm of a gentleman, "sandwiching" him, as it were.



Gentlemen do not smoke when driving or walking with ladies, nor on promenades much frequented.

A married lady should always extend her hand to a stranger brought to her house by a common friend, as an evidence of her cordial welcome. When an introduction is for dancing, there is no shaking of hands.

A gentleman, when stopped by a lady, does not allow her to stand while talking with him, but offers to turn and walk with her.

When a gentleman joins a lady on the street, turning to walk with her, he is not obliged to escort her home. He can take his leave without making an apology.

Never give the ent direct, unless for some inexplicable indecency. It is better to meet a recognition coldly.

A lady may recognize a gentleman who has been formally presented to her, even when he cannot recall her face, on account of difference of appearance made by the change from gaslight to daylight. His acknowledgment of her recognition must be as respectful as to a valued friend.

The same formalities obtain at entertainments. The gentleman who is a formal acquaintance, patiently waits for the lady guest to recognize his presence.

Hand-shaking is falling into disuse for ordinary calls.

A lady never accompanies a gentleman to the door of the drawing-room, much less to the vestibule, unless she has a profound respect for him. She introduces him to no one unless there is a special reason for the formality, but he converses with her guests as if he had met them before.

No after-recognition is warranted between gentlemen, or between ladies, and certainly not between a lady and gentleman, until they shall meet again in the drawing-room, when the gift of mutual speech is resumed.

If the parties desire to be presented to each other, the opportunity is afforded them at these casual meetings. The hostess cannot easily refuse this formality if she be asked to perform it; and, if the acquaintance be mutually agreeable, it is well; but if not, the lady can terminate it speedily between herself and a gentleman.

A gentleman always lifts his hat when offering service to a lady, as in restoring her fan or handkerchief, or in opening a door that she may pass before him. She is expected simply to bow her acknowledgment.

*Strangers in the City.*—It is a rule among people of quality to call on persons newly arrived in the city. It is contrary to foreign social usage, but American society approves the custom.

In such cases introductions are not needed. The resident ladies call between two and five o'clock, send in their cards with those of their husbands, fathers or brothers, and a cordial interview follows. This call should be returned within a week, or an explanation sent. If the call is simply returned by a card, it is



understood that the strangers prefer solitude, or have reasons for not receiving visitors.

A gentleman should not make a first call upon the ladies of the family of a newcomer without an introduction or an invitation. His lady friend or kinswoman may leave his card, and he may receive an invitation, verbal or written, to make the new acquaintance. Under such circumstances, the usual formality of introduction may be made by his second visiting card, which he will send in to announce himself at the time of his call, provided he pays his respects to the new household unaccompanied by a common friend.

*Visiting and Visiting-cards for Ladies.*—The visiting-card conveys a subtle and unmistakable meaning. It can express perfect breeding. It is the safest herald of an introduction for a stranger. Its text should be fine and its engraving a plain script, or plain Roman capitals, now so popular, and immediately white.

In every case where there is no title, there should be the prefix "Mrs." or "Miss," the name being in clear letters of medium size.

Letters of introduction are not so much used as formerly. An acquaintance to be formed between strangers may be arranged by card, where personal presentation is inconvenient. The introducing lady writes on the upper left-hand corner of her own visiting card the formula: "Introducing Mrs. Charles Browne."

This card is inclosed in an envelope of fine quality, with that of the lady during the introduction, and sent by post or messenger. The lady who receives the two cards must call in person, or, if this be impossible, some member of the family must call, or a letter be sent by special messenger to explain the omission. Nothing less than this can be done without offending the introducing party.

If the call is made upon the sender of the two cards, not more than three days should intervene between this courtesy and the introduction, unless an "at home" day is mentioned either on the visiting card or during the interview. If no special courtesies are extended, and the introduced lady resides at a distance, she must leave a card with P. P. C. (*Post paid by owner*) written on it to give information of her departure; but if the acquaintance has gone no further than one call each she need not call again, and her leave-taking card closes the courtesy.

After a personal introduction the oldest resident may, if she choose, leave a card, which must be similarly acknowledged within a week, unless a visiting day is engraved or written on the card of the first caller, when that special occasion cannot be overlooked without a return card or written apology. No further visiting is necessary, unless mutually convenient or agreeable.

When a lady changes her residence, she may leave her card, with her new address, upon those to whom she owes calls, or send it by post. If her new residence is beyond the limits of her old visiting range, or in a disagreeable thoroughfare, her first card on formal occasions should not include a call.



A lady leaving for the summer, if the season is well advanced, sends her own and her family's P. P. C. cards, with her temporary address, by mail, unless she takes leave at an accidental interview. When she returns, she sends out her cards. Her "at home" day will be found in the Blue Book.

A young lady about to be married leaves her card, without calling, about three weeks before the event, accompanied by her mother's or her chaperon's card, the names not being engraved together. An independent address is left for each lady member of the household which she honors.

If a death occurs in the household of a friend a card with any appropriate sentiment written upon it, or a bouquet of cut flowers and a card are sent directly. The same gentle recognition of any felicitous event, such as the birth of a child, a private wedding, the entering of a new house, etc., is a pleasant but not rigid etiquette among friends and admirers.

Among acquaintances, the card only, with no intruding expressions upon it, is left either with or without flowers—usually without when a sorrow has fallen upon a family. This card may be that of a stranger; even; but it is never sent, and is always left in person, or is carried by a special messenger, as a more delicate recognition of the grave event.

This etiquette is not a necessity; it is only a proof of gentle breeding and refined manners, and is growing in special favor.

Cards are always first left in the hall when entering a reception. This custom makes the debtor and creditor list of the entertainer easier to arrange, because announcing names is rarely done in American cities; and even if it were, in large cities the memory must be excellent that can retain all the faces of those who accept these courtesies. Provided an invitation to a party or a reception is necessarily declined after having been accepted, cards are sent by messenger upon the same evening, and an explanatory note is forwarded the next day, when more leisure will make its expenses and its regrets comprehensible.

An invitation card and a reply to it may go by post, but a card of sympathy or of congratulation can not. This must be left in person, if possible; otherwise, by special messenger.

The husband's card should accompany that of his wife upon all formal occasions, but it is no longer stylish for both names to be engraved upon the same card, except directly after marriage. The mother's and the eldest daughter's names are always engraved on the same card during the first season of the young lady's appearance in society, and afterward, if agreeable, in the following form:

*Mrs. Henry Brigham.*

*Mrs. Brigham.*

No. — Fannin Street.

If there is more than one daughter in society, "Misses Brigham" is the proper form to use. When a son has entered society, his mother leaves his card with her husband's and her own, to sig-



nify that it is expected he will be included in the next season's invitations. After he receives one invitation from a lady, he is presumed to be capable of managing his own social matters by making his party calls and leaving his own card and address.

Not longer than a week must elapse before the cards of all who have been invited, whether the invitation was accepted or not, are left by some members of the family, upon both host and hostess, and also upon any one for whom the entertainment may have been given. A single lady member of the family may perform this social duty of returning cards of thanks and congratulations upon the success of the *fête*.

Gentlemen cannot assist in these social arrangements, and thus relieve the ladies of the family. They may, however, leave a lady's card at a house of sorrow, but not after a festivity.

*Card Etiquette and Visiting Customs for Gentlemen.*—A gentleman having been introduced to a lady may be uncertain whether she desires to continue the acquaintance. If he wishes it, he leaves a card, and her mother or chaperon sends an invitation to visit the family, or to an entertainment after which he is expected to call and pay his respects. If the list of the lady's acquaintance be already too extensive, no notice need be taken of the card, and he will wait for further acquaintance until he meets the family again. If he be introduced by card or by letter, he calls upon the lady, inquires for the ladies of the family, and sends in his own card, carefully addressed, along with that which introduces him. He is received if the introducing party be properly respected.

When a gentleman is presented to a lady, the presentation is understood to be complimentary, and she may simply say, "Thank you," without asking for a continuance of the acquaintance. When he meets her again, he must await her recognition, without seeming to do so. When she bows he can express his thanks by his manner. If she is pleased with his address or his position, she may ask him to call upon her. As a well-bred unmarried young lady cannot do this, the young gentleman must bide his time by leaving his card, as before intimated.

This arrangement renders the making of acquaintances an easy affair, provided it is agreeable to both persons, and it is a wall of defense against strange and unwelcome visitors. However unpleasant the result may be of an attempt to make a lady's acquaintance in this manner, every true gentleman will recognize the necessity of barriers across the sacred threshold of home.

Invitations to parties, balls, receptions and other functions should be answered, and then there can be no misunderstanding.

A gentleman, introducing another by card, sends his own with that of the person introduced. It may be sent by post, and its reception must be recognized within three days, or an explanation and an offer of condolences to the stranger must be sent by special messenger. After this the acquaintance may continue, or may cease if the receiver of the introductory card deem no further civility necessary to the presenting person.



A gentleman may leave his card for a bereaved friend, or in other delicate ways signify his sympathy, but unless the friendship be a very familiar one, he should not write to him of the bereavement, or speak to him of it when they meet.

A gentleman never makes a formal call without asking to see all the ladies of the family. He sends in or leaves his card for each individual. If he is calling upon a young lady who is a guest in the household with whom he has no acquaintance, he must ask to see the hostess at the same time, and also send her his card. The hostess of his friend may decline interrupting his call with her presence, but it is considered elegant and hospitable for her to descend before his call terminates, to assure him that her guest's friends are welcome to her house.

*General Directions for Cards and Calling.*—A call in person should not be returned by a card.

After cards have been left once in a season, they need not be left again, excepting after an invitation, or upon a guest stopping in the house.

A gentleman, invited by a lady to call on her, cannot, without showing her great discourtesy, neglect to pay the call within a week. He is not obliged to repeat it, or to do more than leave his card at her door.

One cannot return the calls of elderly ladies, or even their equals in age, by leaving cards at the door. It is not considered respectful. If the cards of persons much younger are left after hospitalities extended to them, one is at liberty to make a card serve for a return call.

Calls are due to the newly married, and also to the parents who have sent the invitations.

Turning the upper right hand corner of a card implies a call.

Turning the upper left corner, congratulations.

Turning the lower right corner, adieu.

Turning the lower left corner, condolence.

Turning the entire left end, a call on the family.

R. S. V. P. means "Please answer."

P. P. C., "To take leave."

Not more than three cards should be left at the same time on members of the same family.

*Parties, Balls and Cotillions.*—Although all evening parties are expected to include dancing, it is desirable that the word "Dancing" should be engraved on the card of invitation, and the hour of commencing. The ball is of course only for dancing, and always ends with a substantial supper.

The hours mentioned in notes of invitation to balls are usually from half past nine to half past eleven, but from nine to half past nine are the more favorite hours named in notes of invitation to balls in New York. These notes are sent out from ten to twenty days in advance of the festivity, always by post, unless the lady writing is sure of her messenger. The party note or card is issued about a week or ten days prior to the appointed evening.



The ball demands the fullest of toilets which the season admits of for both ladies and gentlemen. Supper is usually served about half past twelve o'clock. Light refreshments, such as tea, coffee, chocolate, lemonade, and *bouillon*, and also punches and wines, should be accessible during the entire evening.

The hostess sends out her invitations to either ball or party after calling by card or in person upon all her proposed guests to whom she is socially indebted. They are handsomely engraved in script, and issued in her own name for a ball, but in both her own and her husband's name for a party.

The following is the fashionable formula for the ball:

MRS. ALBERT MORGAN  
*Requests the pleasure of your presence on*  
*Thursday evening, December tenth*  
*at half-past nine o'clock.*

Dancing:

No. — Folk Avenue,

The party invitation not only indicates an earlier hour for arriving but instead of the simple word "Dancing" in the left hand corner, it may be engraved, "Dancing at eleven."

Of course this invitation must be accepted or declined within two or three days after its reception. The form of acceptance or regret is written in the name or names of the party invited:

MR. AND MRS. FREDERICK SMITHFIELD  
*Accept with pleasure [or decline with sincere regret]*  
 MRS. FARQUHAR ALEXANDER'S  
*Kind invitation of January third.*

No. — Rusk Avenue.

The wife enters the drawing-room on her husband's right arm, or the eldest lady occupies this position, provided the lady be not married, and there being more than one lady accompanying the gentleman. It is becoming more and more the custom for the lady to enter the ball room unassisted.

When passing into or out of an apartment, the lady precedes the gentleman by a step unless she retains his arm.

The guests find friends after greeting the hostess until young ladies are engaged for the dance. When applying for the honor of dancing with a young lady, it is done with a polite recognition of the office and authority of the chaperon on the part of the gentleman who asks the pleasure.

The gentleman returns the lady directly to the care of her married or older lady friend as soon as the dance is finished. He may linger here to converse with her if he desire, but the rules of best society do not permit of his doing so elsewhere. If he takes the young lady to the dining-room, it is customary for the chaperon to go with them.



A gentleman is not as free as the lady at this moment. If he accompanies a lady or a party of ladies, he must first be certain they are properly attended at this important moment before he can offer his services to others.

While the hostess is receiving, no person should remain beside her except the members of her family who may receive with her, or such as she has designated to assist her. All persons entering should pass on to make room for others, those who wish to show her any attention seeking her later, when she is disengaged.

Ceremonious leave-taking at balls is not necessary, unless the hostess or some member of the family is conveniently near at the moment of departure. Gentlemen who go from one ball to another on the same night, as in London, dispense entirely with the formality.

These formalities of a private ball apply also to a public entertainment for dancing, and they must be followed in the latter case with even severe strictness.

Calls after a ball are made on the hostess on the first of her regular reception days after receiving her hospitalities, or after having been compelled to decline the hospitality. If she have no fixed reception day, a card should be left for her within ten days after the entertainment.

*Dinners and Dining Out.*—The lady who proposes giving a dinner makes a catalogue of all those whom she desires to invite to her house. From these she selects and groups those whom she thinks will be agreeable to one another from similarity of tastes, station, age, or habits. Mental accomplishments should, and they do at the present day, enter largely into the selection.

When a dinner is given in honor of some one not unmistakably famous, the choice of guests is comparatively easy, those who are not invited understanding the reason to be the lack of affiliation with the chief guest, and therefore forbearing all inquiries regarding the reason.

It is customary for those who give dinners often to have cards of invitation engraved, with blanks for names and dates. On an extra card, in the same envelope, should be the following form:

*To meet*

**MR. CLIVE NEWCOME**

*of Galveston.*

The replies should be immediate, so that vacancies may be filled. If there is the slightest doubt about being able to be present, the invitation must be declined. If it be accepted, and an unsurmountable obstacle comes in between the guest and the dinner, instant explanations must be made, as an empty chair at a feast is a depressing object, and usually leaves some lady without an escort, or some gentleman alone.

Invitations to a dinner are given in the name of both host and hostess. If it be an engraved card or note, the name of the host and



hostess occupies one line, extending across the card; the request follows, in smaller script, with the name of the invited person or persons written across in a blank space arranged by the engraver. Below this are the date and hour of the dinner.

The word "company" is used in an invitation to dinner, but "presence" is preferred in a card that invites a guest to a wedding. The day of the week is written in letters, but the day of the month may be in numerals if preferred.

An engraved request sent to an acquaintance is usually in the following form:

MR. AND MRS. HORACE WALBRIDGE

*Request the pleasure of*

.....*Company*

*At Dinner on.....*

.....*189..., at... o'clock.*

No. — Texas Avenue.

If a note is engraved, a monogram or crest may be placed at the middle of the top of the sheet. If a card is used, it is in better form to place this device only on the envelop. Monograms and ciphers are oftener used than crests in this country.

The engraved form of invitation to a dinner given in honor of a noted person reads:

MR. AND MRS. ERNEST RENFREW

*Request the pleasure of*

.....*Company on Tuesday,*

*January 21st, at seven o'clock, to meet the*

**HON. MR. AND MRS. HAVERSTICK.**

No. — Crawford Street.

The following form is used as a prompt response:

MR. AND MRS. WM. BENTLEY

*Accept with pleasure*

*Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Renfrew's invitation to dinner*

*At seven o'clock Tuesday evening,*

*January 21st.*

A response should express a feeling of disappointment as follows:



MR. AND MRS. WM. BENTLEY

*Regret that a previous engagement*

*[or illness, or some misfortune]*

*Prevents the acceptance of*

*Mr. and Mrs. Renfrew's invitation*

*For Thursday, January 30th.*

The degree of intimacy of the acquaintance regulates, to a certain extent, the form of the reply. Regret is always presumed to be genuine.

Guests should arrive punctually from five to ten minutes before the dinner hour, the hostess in all probability not being able to receive them earlier. Later than this does not allow proper time for introductions and the arrangement of escorts.

If the guests know one another, cards can be handed on a tray by a servant at the door. He selects the one with his own and a lady's name, and after greeting the hostess, seeks his partner, and awaits the announcement of dinner. If the guests are unacquainted, the hostess suggests to each gentleman his partner, presents him, and tells him whether his place at table is at the right or left of the hostess.

Cards, either plain or ornamental, according to the taste or ceremoniousness of the dinner, are laid at each lady's and gentleman's plate with their names upon them. The menu card is usually hidden beneath it.

The dinner is announced by the chief waiter, who stands at the entrance of the drawing-room, which opens toward the dining-room, and bows to the host. The latter is alert, anticipating the information. He offers his left arm to the lady-in-chief for this particular occasion. She may be the wife of the eldest gentleman or the especially honored guest, as before explained. He proceeds first, and his guests follow him to the dining-room, his wife entering last with the gentleman entitled to most consideration. Each pair find their assigned position by the card which awaits them, assisted by the information previously furnished by the host in regard to the side of the table chosen for them. This is done as quietly as possible, as nothing is less elegant than a bustling manner.

When the dinner is over, the hostess bows to the lady at the right of the host, rises, and the guests rise also. The gentlemen either stand until the ladies leave, or conduct them to the door, and return. It is good form but not incumbent to escort the ladies to the drawing room. The gentlemen smoke in the dining-room, or in an apartment provided for that purpose, not remaining long from the drawing-room.

Coffee is served at table after the dessert, or in the drawing-room half an hour later. In the latter case, the hostess usually sits by the coffee urn, and the gentlemen may carry the coffee-



cups to the ladies, followed by a servant, who bears a tray upon which are sugar, cream, and often a handsome, low, cut-glass carafe of brandy.

Guests may leave after coffee, and should not in any event linger more than two hours. A person desiring to leave before the rest, should inform the hostess beforehand, and then leave without formal adieu.

Etiquette requires a call upon the hostess within a week after the dinner, or before, if she have a stated reception day sooner. If the reception day is not convenient, cards can be left in person (the right side or the right-hand upper corner turned over) for each grown member of the family.

*Breakfasts, Luncheons and Suppers.*—The hour for giving a breakfast varies, according to its formality, from half-past nine till twelve, the latter hour being only allowable where elegance rather than sociability is studied. Macaulay said: "Dinner parties are mere formalities; but you invite a man to breakfast because you want to see him." Both gentlemen and ladies may be guests at the breakfast table, but ladies only usually receive invitations to a luncheon party. The breakfast is more social and enjoyable than dinner.

Invitations to breakfast, not too formal, are written, and need not be issued more than five days in advance of an entertainment.

The style of the note may be quite as informal as any brief but friendly letter, or it may be the lady's visiting card which conveys the request, if this card be engraved after the customary form prevailing in New York, with the address in the right-hand lower corner, and the ordinary day for receiving callers upon the left. Below the lady's name may be written:

#### BREAKFAST AT TEN O'CLOCK.

*January 10th.*

If another than the usual "at home" day be preferred, an ink line may be drawn through the engraved day of the week, and the following form is written upon the card:

#### BREAKFAST FRIDAY, AT TEN O'CLOCK.

*January 10th.*

Numerals are written upon a card, but they are not engraved, except it be the number of the residence.

This breakfast should never be elaborate, but it cannot be too dainty in its food, or in the appointments of the table. Walking costumes are worn by both gentlemen and ladies, also visiting gloves, which are removed at table. The descent from the dressing-room, and greetings between hostess and guest, are just the same as at a dinner party.

If there are more than eight guests, cards should be placed indicating places. If the guests be unequal in number, ladies are



informed of their lady partners by the hostess, and they seek their assigned places as usual.

The host conducts to the table the eldest lady, or the one who as a bride or for any other reason is entitled to special consideration. If there be no host the lady of the house leads the way, accompanied by the most honored guest, lady or gentleman.

Guests are expected to leave half an hour after the breakfast is over.

Formal breakfasts require elaborate but not full dress for ladies; a morning or frock coat for gentlemen, with light-colored trousers, and waistcoat to correspond with the coat.

The general directions for descent to the dining-room, the conduct of the host and guests, are the same as for dinner.

The general rules regulating a breakfast apply equally well to a luncheon.

After a very formal breakfast, a call on the hostess is expected, according to rules given elsewhere. An informal breakfast requires no after-call.

Supperers are presumed to be for gentlemen only, and are served from nine to ten o'clock. The informalities of invitation are all of the same kind. The invitation may be verbal or like this:

#### SUPPER AT TEN O'CLOCK.

*Saturday, January 25th.*

*Etiquette of Weddings.*—Strict form does not require the announcement of an engagement, but a betrothal may be made known to friends in some pleasant manner, either by a dinner party at the home of the bride, or at the home of the groom, at which the immediate family of the bride must be present.

Compliments by notes, gifts of flowers, and calls upon the lady, follow.

During the term of betrothal, little parties may be given to the engaged couple by their immediate circle of friends, at which they may appear and receive friendly congratulations. This is sufficient as an announcement of the formal engagement.

The intended bride foregoes visiting during the brief interval presumed to elapse between the engagement and the wedding, except that she leaves a card in person at the residence of all her friends, without entering, just before the day of the ceremony. The last call is one not to be omitted.

The wedding cards are sent out at least ten days before the ceremony is to take place. Invitations to remote places must be forwarded sooner.

The invitations to the marriage ceremony are in the name of the bride's father and mother, or of one alone, if only one be living. If the bride stands in the relationship of ward, niece, granddaughter, cousin, or simply friend, to the person or persons issuing the invitation, the fact is noted in the formula in place of the word "daughter."



Accompanying the engraved note is a card of invitation to the reception for such persons as are entitled to be bidden to partake of the festivities of the occasion.

Invitations to weddings are engraved on one sheet of paper, the separate cards of the bride or groom being seldom used. The engraving is in plain script. The paper is thick, fine, and shaped so as to fold once. The cipher, monogram, or crest, should be at the middle of the top of the page, and not printed in color. It is now thought to be in better style to put the device on the envelop, instead of on the note. The following is a suitable formula:

MR. AND MRS. CHARLES REMINGTON

*Request your presence*

*At the marriage of their daughter,*

MISS MARIA LOUISA,

*to*

MR. WILLIAM HENRY JAMESON,

*On Tuesday morning, September seventh, 1896,*

*at eleven o'clock.*

Christ Church, Houston.

The word "presence" is considered preferable to "company."

Another card is enclosed for more familiar friends. The following is good form for the invitation to the reception:

MR. AND MRS. CHARLES REMINGTON,

*At Home,*

*Tuesday morning, September seventh, from*

*half-past eleven until four o'clock,*

No. — Capitol Avenue.

The admission card is narrow, long and neatly and plainly engraved in script:

CHRIST CHURCH,

*Ceremony at eleven o'clock.*

The portion of the ceremony not absolutely fixed by the church may be tastefully varied by the parties interested. For an elaborate wedding, rehearsals are desirable.

The master of ceremonies should be early present to see that the awnings and carpets are not disturbed by idlers. He sees that the white ribbon is passed across the main aisle at a sufficient distance from the altar to accommodate the invited guests.



The following modern ceremonial is considered good in New York: The bridesmaids and an equal number of ushers are chosen from among the friends of families. The ushers wait inside the church door, give their arms to the ladies as they arrive, and escort them to their seats. The gentlemen who attend the ladies follow.

When the bridal party has arranged itself for entrance, the ushers, in pairs, march slowly up to the altar, and turn to the right, keeping step to the organ music. After a very slight interval, the bridesmaids follow in pairs, and turn to the left.

Another very brief interval of waiting, and the bride, escorted by her father, and entirely veiled with her eyes cast down, follows her companions. The groom comes forward from the vestry room to meet her, takes her hand, and places her at the altar. Both kneel for a moment's silent devotion. The parents stand just behind her, and slightly to the left. The service by the clergyman now proceeds as usual.

The bridal veil is rarely raised in church, and kissing in the public place is obsolete.

The bridesmaids follow the bride and groom out, each on the arm of an usher. The ushers then hasten to the place of reception, to welcome the bride at her own door, and to arrange themselves about the bride and groom, in the drawing-room, half the bridesmaids standing on the side of the bride, and half on the side of the groom. The ushers wait at the door of the drawing-room for guests as they arrive from church, and present them to the newly wedded pair. If ladies are present without gentlemen, they escort them to the refreshment room, afterward leaving them to provide for themselves.

Bridal gifts are seldom displayed. If they are shown it is with the names of the donors detached, to prevent invidious comparisons. The universal bridal present is a disused custom. The bride acknowledges the gift by a note in her own hand.

If the newly-married begin house-keeping at once, cards are issued for morning or evening receptions at no distant day, to which only such persons are invited as they desire to retain as friends. The following form of card will do:

MR. AND MRS. WILLIAM HENRY JAMESON,

*At Home,*

*Tuesday evenings in November, from eight*

*to eleven o'clock.*

No. — McKinney Avenue.

On these occasions an elaborate table is not considered in refined taste. The bride wears a reception toilet, and the groom is in full evening dress. After an informal wedding, and to be sent to distant friends, cards are prepared in the following form and sent by post:



MR. AND MRS. CHARLES REMINGTON

*Announce the marriage of their daughter,*

MISS MARIA LOUISA,

*and*

MR. ALBERT SIDNEY JOHNSTON,

*Tuesday, October 5th, 1896.*

No. — Lamar Avenue, Houston.

In response to this, a note of congratulation is usually sent to the parents of the bride, and also to the bridal pair, if the intimacy of the parties warrants it.

If there has been no reception, and a reception follows their return to town, even though the young people take possession of their own house, the mother of the bride usually gives one to them. If it be given only in the evening, cards should be issued in the name of the parents and the young people, and the two cards sent in the same envelop.

Weddings at home vary little from those at churches. An altar, a place for kneeling, and floral devices, are easily arranged. When the marriage ceremony is concluded, the party turn in their places and face their friends, who wait to congratulate them.

Calls or card leaving by all the guests, upon the family of the bride, is a rigorous formality within ten days after the wedding.

*Opera and Theatre Parties.*—Such entertainments are susceptible of giving the most thorough social enjoyment. In New York they have become very popular of late, being confined almost altogether to the upper tendon. They are sometimes given by families, but most frequently they are projected by young bachelors who have no homes to which they can invite guests, and who are desirous in some such agreeable way to return the hospitalities and courteous treatment of householders.

*Theatre Etiquette for Gentlemen.*—In inviting a lady to the theatre, opera, a concert, or any other public place of amusement, send the invitation the day previous to the one selected for taking her, and write it in the third person. If it is the first time, include her mother, sister, or some other lady, in the invitation.

If she accepts the invitation, see that good seats are secured; for it is but a poor compliment to invite a lady to go to a place of amusement, and put her in an uncomfortable seat, where she can neither hear, see, nor be seen—especially the latter.

*Punctuality.*—In conclusion, it may be well to observe that, in this "eager, aesthetical, ethical age," punctuality is as necessary in social life as in business, and applies alike to the obligations, duties, engagements and pleasures of polite society.







# National Fraternal Union,

A FRATERNAL BROTHERHOOD,  
COMPOSED OF BOTH SEXES AND  
BASED UPON  
THREE GREAT PRINCIPLES:

ADVANCEMENT,  
PROTECTION  
AND FRATERNITY.

Councils are Established at Orange, Palestine, Richmond, Columbus and Houston. Councils will be organized in a short time in every city in the state.

We have complied with the laws of the State and solicit from the public the most rigid investigation.

For full information, address

L. A. SUBERS, Deputy Supreme Chancellor,

For Texas, California, Louisiana and New Mexico.

HOUSTON, TEXAS.

3239 1







